



Jairam Ramesh
recalls signing of
Constitution, high-
lights its artistic and
democratic legacy



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Toll in Iran's protest crack-
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dead as Trump says US
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INBRIFS

Indian-origin man shoots
dead wife, 3 relatives in
US over family dispute

New York (TSIT) A 51-year-old Indian-origin man has been arrested for allegedly shooting dead his wife and three relatives purportedly due to a family dispute in the US state of Georgia. Vijay Kumar was taken into custody a short distance from the residence in Lawrenceville city where the shooting occurred on Friday, Gwinnett County Police said in a social media post. Gwinnett County Police identified the victims as Kumar's wife Meenu Dogra, 43, who is an Indian national, and the relatives Gourav Kumar, 33, Nidhi Chander, 37, and Harish Chander, 38. The Consulate General of India in Atlanta, expressing grief over the shooting, said the alleged shooter has been arrested and all possible assistance was being extended to the bereaved family. "We are deeply grieved by a tragic shooting incident linked to an alleged family dispute, in which an Indian national was among the victims. The alleged shooter has been arrested, and all possible assistance is being extended to the bereaved family," it said on X.

Landslides, snowfall
disrupt rail traffic on
Kalka-Shimla route

Shimla, Jan 24 (TSIT) Rail traffic on the historic route was severely disrupted on Friday following rain and snowfall that triggered landslides and the fall of trees and boulders on the track. Train movement was halted for extended periods in forested stretches near Sanwara, Kumarhatti, and Jatot, causing cascading delays throughout the day.

According to railway officials, three trains reached three to four hours behind schedule, while one train was delayed by about an hour. The Himalayan Queen, which departed with an initial delay of 35 minutes, remained stranded in the Sanwara forest for nearly half an hour and ultimately reached Shimla around an hour late. The late arrival of up trains led to corresponding delays in down services towards Kalka. The first train of the day, the 52457- Kalka-Shimla Express, departed at its scheduled time of 3:30 am but was held up between Dharampur and Kumarhatti for around 50 minutes, reaching Shimla at 9:50 am, about an hour late.

Trade agreements opening up new opportunities for youth: PM Modi



vision into action in line with the prime minister's commitment to accord the highest priority to employment generation.

Since its inception, more than 11 lakh recruitment letters have been issued through Rozgar Melas organised across the country, it said. The 18th

Remarks come at the 18th Rozgar Mela where Modi hands over 61,000 appointment letters for various government jobs electronically

Rozgar Mela was organised at 45 locations across the country, and newly recruited candidates, selected from all parts of India, joined various ministries and departments of the government. The new appointees will be serving in the Ministry of Home Affairs, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Department of Financial Services, Department of Higher Education, among others.



Hyderabad: Deputy Chief Minister Mallu Bhatti Vikramarka on Saturday, January 24, refuted the allegations of irregularities in Singareni Collieries Company Limited (SCCL), saying that the site visit certificate system was in place long before the Congress came to power in Telangana and there was no political interference in tender allocation.

Holding a press meet at Jyotirao Phule Bhavan and Excise Minister Jupally Krishna Rao, the Deputy CM demanded managing director of ABN Andhra Jyothi, Vemuri Radhakrishna, retract his statements on SCCL, warning defamation charges otherwise.

On January 18, Bhatti had announced that SCCL would cancel the mining tender for the Naini coal block after a report by the news agency alleged he had a role in awarding the contract to certain companies.

The Deputy CM condemned the reports, saying that they damage the morale of nearly 42,000 permanent employees and 30,000 out-

8 Maoists, including woman, surrender before police

Peddapalli : In a boost to the state's efforts to curb leftwing extremism, eight Maoists, including a woman, surrendered before the Ramagundam Commissionerate police on Saturday. The surrendered cadres were associated with various Maoist front organisations such as militia units, courier networks, cultural teams and local committees.

The surrendered Maoists were identified as Darmaji Srikanth, Podium Kamulu, Mudiam Joga, Kunjam Lakke, Modam Bheema, Kunjam Unga, Mudikam Sukram and Mudiam Mangu. Except Srikanth, all belong to Gampur village under Gangalur police station limits in Bijapur district of Chhattisgarh and were active in Bijapur and bordering areas of Telangana.

Srikanth, a native of Chegym village in Velgutur mandal of Jagtial district, had worked as a Maoist courier in 2019 and was arrested by Vajedu police in 2024. After his release, he rejoined the banned outfit in Chhattisgarh and later functioned as a courier to senior Maoist leaders Kankana Raja Reddy, Azad and Damodar.

Trump threatens Canada with 100 pc tariffs over new trade deal with China



ed while in Davos, Switzerland, this week that "Canada lives because of the United States." Carney shot back that his nation can be an example that the world does not have to bend toward autocratic tendencies.

Trump initially had said that agreement was what Carney "should be doing and it's a good thing for him to sign a trade deal." Carney's office did not immediately respond to a request for comment.

Trump's threat came amid an escalating war of words with Carney as the Republican president's push to acquire Greenland strained the NATO alliance. Trump had commented that this week,

posting an altered image on social media showing a map of the United States that included Canada, Venezuela, Greenland and Cuba as part of its territory. In his message Saturday, Trump continued his provocations by calling Canada's leader "Governor Carney." Trump had used the same nickname for Carney's predecessor, Justin Trudeau, and his use of it toward Carney was the latest mark of their soured relationship. Carney has not yet reached a deal with Trump to reduce some of the tariffs that he has imposed on key sectors of the Canadian economy.

India-EU FTA: EU Foreign Policy Chief Kaja Kallas arrives in India to push "mother of all deals"



NEW DELHI (TSIT): European union foreign policy chief Kaja Kallas arrived in New Delhi on Saturday on her first official visit to India, as Brussels and New Delhi move to deepen cooperation on security, trade and defence. Welcoming her visit, MEA spokesperson Randhir Jaiswal said it comes at an opportune moment to further strengthen the India-EU Strategic Partnership, building on the momentum of regular high-level engagements," he posted on X.

"A warm welcome to EU HRVP Kaja Kallas on her first official visit to India as the EU High Representative/Vice-President. The visit comes at an opportune moment to further strengthen the India-EU Strategic Partnership, building on the momentum of regular high-level engagements," he posted on X.

India and the European union are on the cusp of what's being called the "mother of all deals", a historic trade agreement that would create a massive market of 2 billion people, European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen said. Speaking at the World Economic Forum, von der Leyen emphasised that

the new deal will involve almost a quarter of the global GDP, putting both India and the EU as prominent players of the 21st century.

Speaking in the European Parliament a few days earlier, Kallas said Europe is ready to advance a new agenda with India and announced that the EU has agreed to move forward with the signing of a new Security and Defence Partnership.

European Council President António Costa and European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen will be the Chief Guests at India's 77th Republic Day celebrations on January 26, 2026. The two leaders will be on a State Visit to India from January 25-27, 2026, at the invitation of Prime Minister Narendra Modi, and will co-chair the 16th India-EU Summit on January 27.

Major fire breaks out at Nampally, people feared trapped



HYDERABAD (TSIT): A major fire broke out at a furniture store in Nampally in Hyderabad on Saturday, January 24, with at least 2-3 people feared to be trapped inside. The fire occurred at Batcha Furniture Shop, located on the ground floor of a four-storey building, where scrap material had been stored. The blaze was reportedly triggered by accident.

According to the fire control room, 17 fire tenders have been deployed at the scene. No casualties have been reported so far, however res-

cue teams faced difficulties getting to the victims due to heavy smoke. The victims are suspected to be trapped on the second cellar and efforts are underway to reach them. Traffic disrupted, public asked to postpone Numaish visit to Hyderabad. Police Commissioner VC Sajjanar also visited the site to supervise the rescue operation. Traffic in the area has come to a standstill, and the public has been advised to postpone their visit to Numaish for the day to avoid inconvenience. The traffic police have reported slow vehicular movement from the High Court backside gate, Delhi Gate, Nayapool, Afzal Gunj Law and Order Police Station, OGH Bus Stop, Sultan Bazar, Begum Bazar, MJ Market, Ajanta Gate, and Gandhi Bhavan (left turn via Ek Minar Road).

ICC drops Bangladesh from T20 World Cup, brings in Scotland; informs all member nations



New Delhi The International Cricket Council (ICC) has pushed Bangladesh out of the upcoming T20 World Cup, bringing in Scotland after BCB refused to let its team travel to India citing security concerns in the wake of Mustafizur Rahman's ouster from IPL. Scotland's entry ended the month-long suspense after Bangladesh Cricket Board (BCB) repeatedly insisted that their matches be shifted to Sri Lanka and even suggested their group being

swapped with Ireland. The Irish Cricket board however categorically dismissed the suggestion. At the ICC

Board meeting, Bangladesh were taken to the cleaners with an overwhelming 14-2 verdict in favour of the

"Tigers" travelling to India for their games. ICC gave BCB a 24-hour deadline to change its stance but with Asif Nazrul being adamant, the cricket crazy nation's hopes of playing the T20 World Cup went up in smoke. It has been learnt that top ICC officials including chairman Jay Shah were in Dubai on Friday and late evening an e-mail was sent to BCB chairman Aminul Islam Bulbul informing him about global body's decision. An e-mail was sent last evening to BCB chairman intimating him that his board didn't get

MGM Seven Hills Conducts BLS Training to Raise Cardiac Emergency Awareness

Vizag, 24 January 2026: As part of a landmark public health and community preparedness initiative by MGM Healthcare Group, MGM Healthcare Seven Hills, rolled out a city wide Basic Life Support (BLS) training programme across the city totalling 77 locations across Vizag, Chennai, Madurai to commemorate the 77th Republic Day 2026 and subsequently felicitated the trainers who played a pivotal role in delivering one of the largest coordinated community life-saving initiatives, empowering citizens with critical first-response skills and reinforcing a culture of emergency preparedness across communities.

As India witness an alarming rise in sudden cardiac arrests, including among younger adults. Recent data indicate that over 25% of heart attacks occur in individuals under 40, while 15-20% of sudden cardiac arrest cases affect those below 50, signalling a serious and growing public health concern. With bystander

CPR rates remaining critical, India currently shows that 25% of all heart attacks occur in individuals under 40 years old, and 15-20% of sudden cardiac arrests affect people below 50, highlighting the rising cardiovascular risk among younger populations.

The Republic Day initiative saw Basic Life Support training conducted simultaneously across 77 locations, engaging citizens from diverse age groups and backgrounds in a single-day, large-scale public health effort.



critically low, MGM Healthcare's initiative focused on bridging the critical gap between the

gency and timely medical intervention.

"One Nation. One Skill. Infinite Lives.", the MGM

Healthcare flagship CSR initiative, successfully trained 770+ citizens in a single day across cities, making it one of the largest coordinated Basic Life Support (BLS) training efforts conducted in the city and beyond. The programme covered CPR, choking response and AED awareness, with hands-on demonstrations delivered by certified clinicians and trainers from MGM Healthcare.

The training sessions were conducted across public spaces, educational institutions, corporate parks and communities in Vizag and select outstation districts. The participants received the certificate of completion at the end of the training session.

As part of the initiative, MGM Healthcare also undertook an attempt to enter the Limca Book of Records for conducting BLS training sessions across the maximum number of locations in a single day. Speaking on the initiative, Dr Raghavendra, Deputy Medical Superintendent,

Vote for Good, Ensure Development: Congress Leaders Reaffirm Commitment to Shadnagar



Chowlapalli Pratap Reddy described the mobilization of Rs.1,350 crore as a significant achievement and said the Congress government is prepared to sanction any required funds for Shadnagar's progress. He said the town is set to witness rapid development across sectors within a year, with special emphasis on education, healthcare, and urban infrastructure.

Detailing key projects, he said an Integrated College and stadiums are being developed at the mandal headquarters with an investment of Rs.250 crore. He also announced the six-lane expansion of the road from the main junction towards Pargi at a cost of Rs.6 crore and plans to develop the Shadnagar main junction into a grand traffic circle, with works to begin soon after the municipal elections.

On ticket distribution, Veerlapalli Shankar clarified that Congress candidates would be selected through ward-level committees and surveys, based on public recognition and service, without any individual interference. He assured that those not receiving tickets would be accommodated in party or nominated posts. Chowlapalli Pratap Reddy urged voters to support Congress candidates to ensure continuity of development.

R A N G A R E D D Y

:Shadnagar MLA and State Government Public Sector Undertakings Chairman Veerlapalli Shankar, along with former Shadnagar MLA Chowlapalli Pratap Reddy, asserted that there would be no shortage of funds for the development of Shadnagar and pledged to build the municipality into a model town through transparent and people-oriented governance. Speaking at a media conference at Eden Plaza on Saturday, the leaders appealed to voters to support good candidates and uphold values in the upcoming municipal elections. Veerlapalli Shankar said his two-year tenure has focused on corruption-free administration, public welfare, and inclusive development. He stated that no commissions were taken, no illegal activities were encouraged, and no homes were demolished under the guise of municipal actions. Urging people

to compare the past decade of governance with his two years, he said visible improvements in infrastructure and civic amenities reflect the change. He added that Rs.1,350 crore in development funds were brought to the constituency in two years, including Rs.88 crore in the first phase, Rs.18 crore in the second, and nearly Rs.25 crore in the third phase for municipal works, with efforts underway to secure additional funds. Marking the completion of two years in office, Veerlapalli Shankar led a massive Congress rally in Shadnagar, which drew thousands of party workers and leaders from across the constituency. He said the public response strengthened his resolve to further accelerate welfare and development initiatives, while reiterating that he holds no political vendettas and considers people's issues as his own. Former MLA

Jagga Reddy Oversees Demolition for Sangareddy Bypass Road Expansion



Hyderabad : Sangareddy Bypass Road expansion works are progressing at a rapid pace for the past two days. On Saturday evening, senior leader Jagga Reddy personally supervised the road widening works as part of the project aimed at improving public convenience and easing traffic congestion.

Jagga Reddy informed that a proposal was submitted to Chief Minister A. Revanth Reddy seeking funds for widening the bypass road stretch from the R&B Guest House to the Basaveshwara statue. Responding positively, the Chief Minister sanctioned 12 crore for the project, following which the works were taken up. As part of the road expansion, Jagga Reddy personally oversaw the demolition of the R&B compound wall and the RDO residence, stating that the demolitions were carried out solely in the interest

of the public. He clarified that only government-owned structures are being removed for the widening works and that no private properties will be affected. Once completed, the expanded bypass road is expected to greatly benefit residents of Prashant Nagar, Indira Colony, Vijay Nagar Colony, Drivers Association Colony, Balaji Nagar Colony, Revenue Colony, Bankers Colony, Ayyappa Colony, and Ordinance Factory Colony. The project will also help ease traffic for

commuters travelling from the new bus stand via the IB road towards Basaveshwara Chowrasta, Kondapur, and Sadashivapet. Officials from HMDA, the Municipal Department, and the Electricity Department were present during the inspection. PCC General Secretary Thopaji Ananth Kishan and leaders Bongula Ravi, Raghu Goud, George, Koona Santosh, Kiran Goud, Shanti, and others also participated in the programme.

India–UK unite at SRM University-AP to tackle antimicrobial resistance



Amaravati: SRM University-AP hosted a three-day India-UK AMR Network Meeting, bringing together researchers, scientists, clinicians, veterinarians, and public health experts from India and the UK to strengthen bilateral collaboration on antimicrobial resistance (AMR), microbiome research, and joint scientific initiatives.

The interactive panel featured eminent experts including Dr Suparna Mitra and Dr Mahua Das from the University of Leeds (UK); Prof. Ashwani Kumar Thakur and Dr Saravanan Matheswaran from IIT Kanpur; Dr Somasri Dam (University of Burdwan); Dr S. Shobana (SRMIST, Chennai); Dr Abhrajyoti Ghosh and Prof. Zhumur Ghosh (Bose Institute, Kolkata); Dr Mayilvahanan Bose (Cancer Institute, Chennai); Prof. Rajib Dasgupta (JNU); Dr Asifa Qureshi (CSIR); Dr Krupali Patel (O.P. Jindal Global University), Dr Manikandan Madheslu (Sri Krishna College of Arts and Sciences, Tamil Nadu); Prof. Jayaseelan Murugaiyan, Prof. Anand Kumar (NTR College of Veterinary Sciences, Andhra Pradesh) and Dr Prasun Goswami from SRM University-AP. The meeting was conducted

in hybrid mode with participation from post-doctoral researchers and research scholars. Experts from diverse domains including microbiome metagenomics, AMR genomics, community and public health, pharmaceuticals, phage engineering, social medicine, food microbiome, and animal health engaged in in-depth discussions on cutting-edge national and international research initiatives.

The panel stressed the need to expand community-level AMR surveillance by integrating human, animal, and environmental sampling, including livestock and wastewater. Participants highlighted gaps in community-level AMR data due to limited awareness and infrastructure, and underlined the importance of interdisciplinary collaboration across India. Funding opportunities from India and the UK under the One Health framework were also discussed.

Vice-Chancellor Prof. Ch. Satish Kumar lauded the initiative, emphasizing the role of community engagement, awareness, and systematic data collection in effectively addressing AMR as a critical public health challenge.

Prof. Jayaseelan Murugaiyan, Associate Dean (SEAS) and Head, Department of Biological Sciences, SRM University-AP, said the meeting reaffirmed the university's commitment to expand community-level AMR surveillance by translating scientific insights into impactful actions and policies. The India-UK AMR Network aims to move beyond clinical settings to focus on healthy populations, generating evidence to inform national and global AMR strategies, capacity building, and equitable public health solutions through sustained international collaboration.

FROM RIGHTS TO RESPONSIBILITIES: THE CONSTITUTIONAL ARCHITECTURE OF CIVIC CONDUCT



BY PV SAILAJA

ments; they impose moral and civic obligations on citizens to preserve national unity, social harmony, and constitutional culture. A democracy thrives not merely on legal enforcement but on the voluntary adherence of citizens to these core values.

Civic responsibility finds explicit constitutional recognition under Article 51A, introduced by the 42nd Constitutional Amendment, 1976. The Fundamental Duties require every citizen to respect the Constitution, uphold the sovereignty and integrity of India, promote harmony, protect the environment, safeguard public property, and develop scientific temper and humanism. Though non-justiciable, the judiciary has consistently emphasized their normative importance. In AIIMS Students' Union v. AIIMS (2001) and Rangnath Mishra v. Union of India (2003), the Supreme Court held that Fundamental Duties act as interpretive tools while assessing the reasonableness of State action and reaffirm that rights and duties are inseparable.

Environmental responsibility has emerged as a significant constitutional duty. In State of Gujarat v. Mirzapur Moti Kureshi Kassab Jamat (2005), the Supreme Court directly relied on Article 51A(g) to uphold restrictions aimed at protecting animal life. Landmark decisions such as Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum v. Union of India (1996) introduced the "Precautionary

Principle" and "Polluter Pays Principle," firmly embedding environmental stewardship within constitutional jurisprudence. The expansive M.C. Mehta series reaffirmed that every citizen has a duty to protect the environment, covering issues from air pollution and industrial safety to river conservation and heritage protection.

Judicial pronouncements have repeatedly underscored that civic responsibility is integral to the meaningful exercise of fundamental rights. In Amit Sahni v. Commissioner of Police (2020), popularly known as the Shaheen Bagh case, the Supreme Court held that the right to protest cannot extend to indefinite occupation of public spaces, emphasizing that civil liberties carry corresponding duties to maintain public order. Similarly, in Shreya Singh v. Union of India (2023-24), the Supreme Court emphasized constitutional morality and cooperative federalism, noting that citizens share responsibility in upholding unity beyond political or regional affiliations.

Social justice is another critical dimension of civic responsibility. Landmark judgments such as Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan (1997), Naz Foundation v. NCT of Delhi (2009), Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India (2018), and Joseph Shine v. Union of India (2018) demonstrate that constitutional values require active citizen participation in eliminating discrimination, upholding gender equality, and fostering inclusive environments.

and cyber responsibility are now constitutional necessities aligned with the right to dignity and equality under Article 21.

Democratic governance also rests heavily on responsible civic participation. In Resurgence Indi v. Election Commission (2014), the Supreme Court stressed the duty of citizens to participate responsibly in elections and maintain the integrity of electoral processes. The introduction of NOTA in PUCL v. Union of India (2013) reinforced ethical voting and democratic accountability. Concerns over declining voter turnout in urban areas have renewed calls for civic education, voter awareness, and inclusion of constitutional values in school curricula.

Civic responsibility is equally vital in maintaining federal harmony. In Government of NCT of Delhi v. Union of India (2023-24), the Supreme Court emphasized constitutional morality and cooperative federalism, noting that citizens share responsibility in upholding unity beyond political or regional affiliations. Social justice is another critical dimension of civic responsibility. Landmark judgments such as Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan (1997), Naz Foundation v. NCT of Delhi (2009), Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India (2018), and Joseph Shine v. Union of India (2018) demonstrate that constitutional values require active citizen participation in eliminating discrimination, upholding gender equality, and fostering inclusive environments.

W, the people, bear a constitutional and moral duty to future generations; our present conduct forms the precedent upon which their history shall stand. The Constitution of India is far more than a legal document defining powers and limitations of the State. It is a dynamic moral and legal charter that binds both the State and its citizens in a shared democratic responsibility. While the Constitution guarantees a wide spectrum of fundamental rights, it simultaneously expects citizens to uphold civic values and responsibilities that sustain constitutional democracy. Rights and responsibilities are not parallel ideas but interdependent pillars, without which democratic governance cannot endure.

The Preamble of the Constitution, declared by the Supreme Court in S.R. Bommai v. Union of India (1994) as part of the basic structure, serves as the guiding compass of civic conduct. It enshrines justice, liberty, equality, and fraternity as foundational ideals of the Republic. These principles do not merely bestow entitlements;

Editorial

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 21, 2025

Davos and India's image

In recent years, Indian participation in the World Economic Forum at Davos has acquired a familiar, ritualistic ring to it. Indian politicians and corporate head honchos make a beeline for their share of the limelight on the global stage, which is dominated by leaders and billionaires from powerful countries. This year, too, it was no different. The political delegation comprised some savvy, English-speaking Union ministers and half a dozen chief ministers. While BJP CMs Devendra Fadnavis and Himanta Biswa Sarma, and leader of its ally the TDP and Andhra Pradesh CM Chandrababu Naidu were there to scout potential investors, Congress and DMK chief ministers of Karnataka and Tamil Nadu gave it a miss, but the CM of Jharkhand made it to Davos in Switzerland.

Each year, national leaders mainly strive to position India as a major foreign investment destination. This year, they wanted to bring the world around to accepting India's transition from an "emerging" economy to a "pivotal" global force. As expected, Union Minister Ashwini Vaishnav reiterated India's growth projections in the wake of varying degrees of caution or skepticism expressed by some international agencies.

WHILE BJP CMS DEVENDRA FADNAVIS AND HIMANTA BISWA SARMA, AND LEADER OF ITS ALLY THE TDP AND ANDHRA PRADESH CM CHANDRABABU NAIDU WERE THERE TO SCOUT POTENTIAL INVESTORS, CONGRESS AND DMK CHIEF MINISTERS OF KARNATAKA AND TAMIL NADU GAVE IT A MISS, BUT THE CM OF JHARKHAND MADE IT TO DAVOS IN SWITZERLAND.

Whether there were takers or not depends on their perception about the health of democracy, polity-to-practice conversion, effective governance and ease of doing business, and many of them are unlikely to be swayed by India's claims and perception management and narrative control at home.

Another area where the Indian delegation had to do damage control was with regard to the characterisation of India as a "second-tier AI power". The popular perception is that compared to the US and China, India is trailing in the global AI race when it comes to building sovereign AI models that match the scale, complexity and efficiency of global models. Ashwini Vaishnav made a valiant effort to refute this and managed to extract some kind of validation from IMF MD Kristalina Georgieva, who said she was impressed by India's approach to staying competitive in the realm of AI. The chief ministers, on the other hand, try to secure investment commitments and strategic partnerships for their respective states. The state delegations face the onerous task of convincing investors to make impressive announcements, and the flavours of the season were artificial intelligence, scalable high-tech manufacturing and digital infrastructure. States like Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Gujarat and Maharashtra have a historical edge over other states due to their robust, industry-friendly ecosystems, including skilled labour. States like Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Assam, however, struggle to compete despite generous financial support from the Centre. It is far more difficult to convince foreign investors who need to loosen their purse strings than voters who are more receptive to election campaign messaging. These states need to achieve and demonstrate visible change on the ground, especially with respect to developing a highly skilled talent pool and the prevalence of a cosmopolitan culture, to change investor perception.



Phone call marketing makes life miserable

Mobile phones were once considered the most powerful means of convenience, security, and connectivity. They bridged distances, saved lives in emergencies, and facilitated communication. However, over time, these same mobile phones have become a source of stress, frustration, and mental disturbance for millions. The biggest reason for this is rampant phone call marketing, which has made life miserable for the common man.

The day often begins with a call from an unknown number. As soon as we wake up, the phone rings, offering a loan, an insurance policy, a credit card, or a "limited-time" investment offer. Whether it's an office meeting, an online class, or an important conversation at home—phone call marketing has no understanding of time or circumstances. When asked, we get the same rehearsed answer—"Sir/Madam, just two minutes." But we don't realize when those two minutes swallow up significant portions of our day. The most worrying aspect is how callers get our mobile numbers. We have neither personally provided them with our numbers nor explicitly authorized any services, yet they speak with complete confidence. Sometimes they even know our name, profession, and needs. This situation is not just a call marketing problem, but a blatant violation of personal data security and privacy. In today's digital age, mobile numbers have become not just a means of communication but a commercial commodity.

The government and regulatory bodies have enacted regulations and implemented services like "Do Not Disturb," but in practice,

their effectiveness appears to be limited. Calls continue to come even when numbers are registered on DND. The complaint process is so complex and lengthy that ordinary people become frustrated and choose to remain silent. This frustration further fuels the problem. The impact of phone call marketing isn't limited to simply wasting time. It gradually leads to mental stress and irritability. Every unknown number raises a sense of apprehension—maybe it's another useless call. The fear of missing an important call persists. This confusion profoundly impacts a person's peace of mind. Many people become so bothered by the constant calls that they become irritated with their mobile phones. This problem is even more serious for the elderly and those with less technical savvy. They often fall prey to these calls and are often scammed. Incidents of fraud involving millions of rupees are being reported under false pretenses related to investments, prizes, KYC updates, or bank account details. The line between call marketing and fraudulent calls has become so blurred that it's difficult for the average person to distinguish between them.

Time is life's most valuable asset, but call marketing openly disrespects it. Calls that arrive early in the morning or late at night are proof that rules are confined to paper only. This problem is even more acute for working people. A ringing phone during a meeting not only distracts attention but also damages professional image. Putting the phone on silent runs the risk of missing important calls, and not keeping it on silent leads to the hassle of unwanted calls.

It's also important to understand that the caller isn't always at fault. Employees working for telemarketing companies are often under immense pressure. They must make a set number of calls daily, and if they don't meet the target, they face the threat of losing their job. Low pay and an uncertain future force them to stick to this work. They speak according to a set script, no matter how angry the other person may be.

But the real responsibility behind these employees' compulsion lies with the system, which, in the pursuit of profit, tramples on human privacy, time, and peace of mind. Companies know that if even one person in a hundred falls into their trap, their objective is achieved. This is why call marketing has become an organized industry, where ethics and sensitivity have no place.

While India has regulations to regulate telemarketing, their effective enforcement is severely lacking. While there's talk of fines and bans, there's little visible change on the ground. Many calls originate from internet calling or foreign numbers, which are not subject to local regulations. This misuse of technology further complicates the problem. This problem is also affecting social relationships. A person who is repeatedly disturbed becomes irritable, which affects both family and workplace. A phone ringing suddenly while spending time with children or talking to the elderly disrupts the atmosphere. Gradually, people stop picking up unknown calls altogether, which can sometimes lead to missing important and even emergency calls.

The digital age has given us freedom of expression and a wealth of convenience, but responsibility and control are equally important. When technology makes life stressful rather than easier, it's natural to question where we're headed. Allowing apps without reading them, sharing mobile numbers on every website, and ignoring privacy terms—all these habits contribute to the problem of call marketing.

It is now imperative to take concrete steps towards a solution. Personal data security must be given top priority, and strict penalties must be ensured for violations. Systems like DND must be made truly effective to provide relief to consumers. Companies that repeatedly violate the rules must face strict action, not just warnings.

Additionally, consumers must be vigilant. Disallowing unnecessary apps, being wary of suspicious calls, and reporting fraud—these are small but important steps. Only an aware consumer can hold this system accountable. Ultimately, it must be understood that phone call marketing is no longer just a commercial activity, but has become a serious social problem. It invades our privacy, wastes time, and robs us of our peace of mind. The purpose of technology should be to simplify, secure, and improve life, not to make it more difficult. Until the system, companies, and consumers—all three—jointly fulfill their responsibilities, this problem will continue to plague the lives of ordinary people.

(The Writer, is a poet and social thinker.)
PhD (Political Science)

The Troubled Indian Republic: The Harsh Reality of 2026

As Republic Day, 2026, approaches, a patriotic frenzy sweeps across the nation. A grand parade on Rajpath, drone shows, military parades—everything dazzling. The President's speech, the Prime Minister's message, and essay competitions in schools. But behind the scenes of celebration, India's republic is struggling. Fifty-seven years later, evils like corruption, violence, rape, and communal hatred continue to ravage society. India, once the world's most populous nation, is shrouded in economic splendor, yet shrouded in the darkness of poverty and inequality. Under the guise of democracy, authoritarian tendencies are flourishing. Youth suffer from unemployment, and farmers are joining the suicide statistics. Women's insecurity is at its peak, and the justice system has collapsed. Republic Day should now be an occasion for reflection—where did we go wrong? Is our Constitution still relevant, or has it become irrelevant over time?

The Republic of India was born in 1950. The Constitution, drafted by Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar, established lofty ideals—equality, liberty, and fraternity. But fifty-seven years later, the reality is stark. The economy is said to be the world's fifth largest, but eighty-five percent of wealth is concentrated in the top one percent of the rich. More than seventy billionaires together possess

more wealth than the national budget. Multidimensional poverty engulfs twenty-one percent of the population. Forty-six percent of families in rural India lack basic amenities. Urban slums are growing, while luxury towers are sprouting in metro cities. This inequality has led to a social explosion. The female-to-male ratio is nine hundred twenty per thousand, and thirty-five percent of children are stunted due to malnutrition. NFHS-6 data is a warning—India's future cannot be built on nutrition-deprived generations.

Corruption has become a cancer of this republic. India slipped to the 85th position in Transparency International's 2025 index. Corruption is rampant from politics to bureaucracy, from business to judiciary. The electoral bond scam created a new controversy in the 2026 elections. Deepfakes of artificial intelligence made the campaigning more complicated. Corporate money bought the parties. From road construction to airport, every contract is a victim of commission. DBT saved five lakh crores, but Aadhar data leak, PAN card fraud created new problems. Bribery is common at the lower level from peon to police station in-charge. This corruption is hollowing out the roots of democracy.

Criminalization of politics is a serious crisis. In the eighteenth Lok Sabha, more than

two hundred and fifty MPs are facing criminal cases. Those accused of murder, kidnapping, and rape are becoming MLAs. Money and muscle power have distorted the election process. The source of forty percent of the estimated election expenditure of one lakh crore is unclear. Distribution of cash, rivers of liquor, buying and selling in the name of voter slips. Casteism has gripped politics. Yadav-Jat in Uttar Pradesh, Kurmi-Rajput in Bihar, caste politics in every state. Communalism has fueled communal riots. In 2025, riots broke out in Uttarakhand and Manipur. Polarization on social media is at its peak—from WhatsApp forwards to Twitter threads, the poison of hatred.

Women's insecurity is a stigma for the republic. From the Nirbhaya case to Hathras and Unnao, rape incidents are not stopping. Eighty-six cases are

registered every day, the actual figures are double. Atrocities on Dalit women have doubled. Stalking in cities, fear of Khap Panchayats in rural areas. Expenditure of ten thousand crores of Nirbhaya Fund is negligible. Fast-track courts are inadequate, cyber cell is inactive. Sexual harassment has increased at the workplace, from Bollywood to corporate, MeToo movement has stopped. Gender discrimination persists in education and employment. School dropout rate of girls is high. This insecurity is keeping half the population of the society tied down.

The justice system has collapsed. Four lakh fifty thousand cases are pending, judge-population ratio is nineteen per ten lakh. It takes an average of ten years in the High Courts. Injustice equals delay in justice. Lawyers' strikes, shortage of judges, complex laws. E-court

project in limbo. Police reforms are nominal—colonial mentality prevails. Bribery in police stations, torture in custody is common. Even after the formation of SIT, SIT reports are suppressed. Khap Panchayats have taken the law into their hands. Patriarchy is crushing democracy in families. Regionalism is intensifying - TMC in Bengal, LDF in Kerala against the Centre. Southern states are bent on rebellion in the name of language reservation. Separatism is simmering in the North-East.

Youth unemployment at 23 percent. Those who do not get into civil services from IIT-IIM turn to startups. But most of the unemployed rural youth are skillless. Farmer crisis deepens—demand for minimum support price hanging in balance. Series of suicides due to debt in Punjab-Maharashtra. Floods and droughts destroyed crops. Farmers on the streets even after MSP law was enacted. Pollution fatal-AQI of Delhi crosses 500. Yamuna-Ganga black. Climate crisis, flood-drought compound. Naxalism active in Chhattisgarh-Jharkhand. Terrorism spread from Jammu-Kashmir to Kerala. Misuse of UPAPA, Information Technology rules on freedom of expression. Journalists in jails, social media censorship.

Is a solution possible? DBT has benefited corruption, but

artificial intelligence monitoring and blockchain voting are essential. Full Nirbhaya Fund expenditure, 1,000 fast-track courts. Cybercrime cells in every district. PM Vishwakarma, 4-phase self-reliance, 150 million jobs. Expansion of Skill India. 'Samvidhan Yatra' promotes communal harmony—a curriculum on unity is mandatory in schools. Election Reform Bill—criminal candidates banned for life, state funding transparent. Audit of political parties. E-courts three phases, 50,000 new judges. Maximum judicial time limit. Police reforms—CCTV mandatory in police stations. NITI Aayog two phases to address regional imbalances, special package for southern states. Nation-building internships—one year of service for every youth. Panchayati Raj empowerment—National Women's Reservation for the Seventy-third Amendment. 30% target for electric vehicles, Namami Gange two phases to accelerate. Development package for Naxalite areas.

Mere parades and flag hoisting on Republic Day are not enough. Problems must be acknowledged. Formal democracy was saved, now ensure real social justice. Youth power must come forward to make India a world leader. Diversity must become a strength. Dr. Ambedkar's Constitution must come alive, emerging from the thorny bushes. Otherwise, the republic will become a mere sham. Jai Hind, Jai Bharat!



-DR. PRIYANKA SAURABH



Davos summit acts as catalyst for Karnataka's economic growth

Bengaluru: The World Economic Forum (WEF) summit held in Davos, Switzerland, has emerged as a major springboard for Karnataka to achieve significant gains in investments, expansion and partnerships across sectors such as aerospace, food processing, data centres, digital infrastructure, clean energy and advanced manufacturing, with investment commitments amounting to Rs.13,070 crore.

Industries Minister M.B. Patil has said that more than 45 meetings and consultations held over five consecutive days have successfully drawn global attention to Karnataka as one of the country's leading destinations in artificial intelligence, Global Capability Centres (GCCs), research and sustainable urban development. Sharing details after returning from Davos, the Minister has elaborated on the success of the visit.

The consultations with industry leaders have laid a strong foundation for fresh investment inflows into the State and have also significantly accelerated projects already under implementation. They will help Karnataka strengthen its competitive



position in the next phase of global trade and industrial transformation. Global business leaders have praised the State's industry-friendly environment and the availability of skilled human resources, reflecting the foresighted, industry-oriented initiatives being implemented by the State Government, the Minister said. He said he had clearly conveyed how Karnataka is emerging as a preferred global destination for investments, industrial establishment and expansion, while explaining the State's industry-friendly policies and appealing to companies to invest in Karnataka.

The RP-Sanjiv Goenka Group (RPSG) will invest Rs.10,500 crore over the next three years in Vijayapura and Ballari districts, significantly boosting the renewable energy sector and development in north Karnataka. Global brewing major Carlsberg Group has reiterated its commitment to set up a Rs.350 crore bottling plant at Nanjangud. Schneider Electric has come forward to invest Rs.1,520 crore, including in IT operations. INOX GFL, which has already invested Rs.10,000 crore in the State and commenced turbine blade manufacturing for wind power at Kushtagi, is investing an

additional Rs.400 crore in manufacturing wind power towers and solar panels. Belrise Industries is investing Rs.300 crore to expand its Mysuru unit, which supplies components to TVS.

Discussions were held with the Singapore Economic Development Board on establishing a 'Singapore Park' to attract Singapore-based companies. Efforts were also made to attract a substantial share of Coca-Cola's proposed Rs.25,760 crore investment in India to Karnataka. Global majors such as Nokia, US-based Vast Space, UAE-based Crescent Enterprises and Voyager Technologies

have shown interest in investing in the State.

Bharti Enterprises, which has already invested around Rs.13,000 crore in Karnataka, has expressed interest in setting up new data centre, further strengthening digital infrastructure. Bharat Forge Limited has obtained information on investment opportunities in the State. France-based Mistral AI has expressed interest in establishing a phased research and development centre in Bengaluru. US-based Philip Morris has indicated its intent to manufacture smoke-free products in Karnataka.

Nokia Corporation has expressed its keenness to establish a Global Capability Centre (GCC) and research centres in the State. In line with the State Government's priority of developing cities beyond Bengaluru as self-sustaining urban centres, Tech Mahindra has shown interest in expanding operations into Tier-2 cities. Bharti Enterprises is keen on setting up a data centre, while Sify Technologies has stated that it will launch one soon in the State.

'KWIN City' draws attention

Imperial College, one of London's most prestigious universities, has shared plans to set up a research and development centre in 'KWIN City', coming up between Dabaspet and Doddaballapur. Global cyber security major Cloudflare is also considering becoming part of the 'KWIN City' project.

US-based Voyager Technologies and space technology company Vast Space have expressed interest in entering into partnership agreements with the State Government. UAE-based Crescent Enterprises has come forward to invest in enterprises and companies across the State. An MoU has been signed to facilitate Swiss companies in leveraging Karnataka's industry-friendly and innovation-driven ecosystem. Natural Fibre Welding (NFW Earth) has said it would share a detailed expansion proposal with the State Government.

With the objective of strengthening bilateral trade ties, the Minister participated in productive discussions with corporate leaders, investors, reputed educational institutions, heads of governments and senior officials of the World Economic Forum.

Brahmavar: Service Road delay, lack of temporary bus stop cause hardship to commuters

Brahmavar, Jan 24: Residents, commuters, students and local organisations in Brahmavar have expressed growing concern over the prolonged delay in the service road project, along with the absence of a temporary bus stop, which has severely affected users of public transport. The service road work has faced repeated delays, with minimal progress visible on the ground. While construction continues at a slow pace, the authorities have failed



to put in place temporary arrangements to mitigate the inconvenience caused to the public. The lack of a temporary bus stop has particularly impacted students and daily wage earners, who rely heavily on public transportation.

Earlier in 2025, several local organisations and student groups had warned of launching mass protests if the authorities failed to initiate temporary service road works and address the difficulties faced by commuters.

In the absence of a proper bus stop facility, passen-

gers are forced to wait along busy roads, often amidst moving traffic. This situation poses serious safety risks and exposes commuters to harsh weather conditions, especially during the rainy season.

Speaking on the issue, Govinda Raj Hegde, trustee of the Brahmavar Foundation, urged immediate intervention from elected representatives. "I request the Member of Parliament to take effective measures to install a tem-

Minister of State for MSME & Labour and Employment Inaugurates National Level Khadi Exhibition 2025-26 in Bengaluru



Bengaluru: Shobha Karandlaje, Minister of State for MSME and Labour & Employment, inaugurated the National Level Khadi Exhibition 2025-26 at the HMT Grounds, Jalahalli, Bengaluru. Organized by the State Office of the Khadi & Village Industries Commission (KVIC), the event serves as a major impetus for the KVIC sector.

During the ceremony, the Minister distributed 800 toolkits worth Rs.1.49 Crore to 350 beneficiaries under the Gramodyog Vikas Yojana. The distribution included specialized equipment such as bee boxes, electric pottery wheels and footwear repairing kits for artisans across districts including Chikkaballapur, Tumkur, and Bengaluru Urban. Speaking on the occasion Shobha Karandlaje emphasized the government's dedication to the "Viksit Bharat Sankalp Yatra" and "Aatmanirbhar Bharat". She highlighted that under the leadership of Prime Minister Narendra

Modi, the KVIC sector has seen significant achievements in production and sales. Speaking further the Minister said, Khadi is more than just fabric; it is a "symbol of national pride" weaving a future of self-reliance for local entrepreneurs and generations to come.

The impact of KVIC in Karnataka was particularly noted for the 2024-25 fiscal year: 203 Khadi institutions achieved production of Rs.535.21 Crores and retail sales of Rs.684.60 Crores. The sector provided employment to 29,958 rural artisans. Margin Money distribution of Rs.132.41 Crores to 4,379 beneficiaries created 43,557 employment opportunities in the state. The exhibition features 175 stalls with participation from 105 Khadi institutions and 70 units under various schemes. Participating artisans and units represent states across India, including Uttar Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Gujarat, West Bengal, Kerala, and Rajasthan.

CS Pawan G. Chandak elected as ICSI National President; CS Dwarakanath Chennur as Vice President



Bengaluru: CS Pawan G. Chandak has been elected as the National President for the year 2026, and CS Dwarakanath Chennur as the Vice President of the Institute of Company Secretaries of India (ICSI), which functions under the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Government of India.

CS Pawan G. Chandak has specialized expertise in labour laws and the field of labour welfare. He possesses extensive experience in corporate law, foreign exchange law, industrial law, legal metrology, secretarial audit, arbitration matters, and in the SEZ, STPI, and DoT sectors.

He has served as an independent director and advisor to large corporate organizations and

CS Dwarakanath Chennur is a Fellow Member of ICSI and is a qualified professional in the insolvency domain as well as a certified social auditor. He began his professional career as a Company Secretary in 1992 and worked with various companies for nearly 10 years before starting professional practice in 2002. Currently, he provides services under the Companies Act, FEMA, RBI regulations, and SEBI regulations to listed companies in the private and public sectors, as well as subsidiaries of foreign companies. His areas of expertise include corporate laws and the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016.

He informed that the

Motorcyclist dies in head-on collision with private bus in Kundapur

Kundapur, Jan 24: A 26-year-old motorcyclist was killed on the spot in a tragic road accident involving two private buses at the Shetrakatte junction on Saturday morning. The deceased has been identified as Vijay Devadiga, a resident of Saukuru. Vijay, who ran a fast-food outlet in

Thrasi, was riding his motorcycle from Thrasi towards Saukuru when the incident occurred. According to sources, while attempting to overtake a private bus at the Shetrakatte junction, Vijay collided head-on with another private bus approaching from the opposite direction.



The Bengaluru West District Congress delegation has met Basaveshwara Nagar inspector and filed a complaint against Rajajinagar nagar MLA Suresh Kumar alleging that he has insulted Minister Byrathi Suresh Kumar in the session and also he has violated the rules by installing flexes on major roads of Rajajinagar. Delegation contained Vice President Kushal Haruvegowda, KPCC General Secretary S. Manohar, Deputy Spokesperson Anand Kumar and others were present on this occasion.

Instructions to prepare the voter list as per rules and in a transparent manner: Maheshwar Rao

Bengaluru: With regard to the elections to be held under the Greater Bengaluru Authority (GBA), the Chief Commissioner, Maheshwar Rao, instructed officials to prepare the voter list strictly as per rules and in a transparent manner.

Speaking at a meeting held at Puttanna Chetty Town Hall, Bengaluru, regarding the preparation of ward-wise voter lists for the general elections of the five City Corporations under the Greater Bengaluru Authority, as per the directions of the State Election Commission, he said that the election process must be conducted responsibly and systematically.

He informed that the

State Election Commission has issued a revised circular on January 22, 2026 (copy enclosed), and accordingly, officials of all five City Corporations must take appropriate steps and discharge their duties responsibly.

He instructed that the concerned officials in each City Corporation must personally inspect the ward boundaries and ensure that there is no confusion regarding boundaries. He directed that the voter list preparation process must be carried out in a lawful and transparent manner. He further instructed that Electoral Registration Officers must dedicate 2-3 hours every day exclusively for election-related work. Revenue officers, who are also

tion, and deletion of names and ensure that all relevant documents are properly collected and maintained. Speaking on the occasion, Special Commissioner (Elections) Ramachandran instructed officials to make more progress in the work of mapping the 2002 voter list with the 2025 voter list.

He said that while receiving claims and objections related to the voter list, Forms 6, 7, and 8 must be properly processed. He also instructed that the observers appointed by the State Election Commission for the GBA elections must perform their duties efficiently.

During the voter list revision process, Booth Level Officers (BLOs) must visit houses door-to-door for inclusion, correct

Corporations under GBA have been finalized, and officials must ensure that all voters fall within their respective ward limits.

He instructed that ward boundary maps should be distributed to Booth Level Officer Supervisors and BLOs, and based on that, a thorough verification should be conducted before finalizing the voter list.

He further instructed officials to hold meetings with local citizens, elected representatives, and Resident Welfare Associations (RWAs) and inform them that voters are included in the same ward, so that no confusion arises.



Bharatanatyam Rangapravesham of Bhoomika S R and Bhavana S R on January 25

Bengaluru: A significant cultural event reflecting the traditional grandeur of Bharatanatyam, the Rangapravesham (debut performance) of sisters Bhoomika S R and Bhavana S R will be held on Sunday, January 25 at 5:00 PM at Chowdaiah Memorial Hall, Malleswaram. Disciples of Guru Veena Sridhar Morab of Natyadarshana School of Bharatanatyam, this Rangapravesham marks an important milestone in the artistic journey of the two dancers. The recital will present a traditional Bharatanatyam repertoire rooted in classical grammar, rhythm, expression, and abhinaya.



TN Guv Ravi insults position he holds by not reading speech in Assembly: CM Stalin

CHENNAI: Tamil Nadu Chief Minister M K Stalin on Saturday claimed that Governor R N Ravi "insulted" the gubernatorial position he holds, by not reading out the speech at the commencement of the Assembly session.

Stating that he was constrained to criticise the Governor for his actions, the chief minister said many governors that Tamil Nadu has seen in the past were not like Ravi.

"I am facing the crisis that was not witnessed during the tenures of former chief ministers C N Annadurai, M Karunanidhi, M G Ramachandran and J Jayalalithaa... Governor (Ravi) is insulting the position he holds by not reading the speech at the start of the Assembly session and insisting upon playing the national anthem at the start of the Assembly session," the chief minister said in his reply to the motion of thanks to the Governor's address, in the Assembly.

Governor R N Ravi declined to deliver the customary speech prepared by the state government on the first day of the current Assembly session on Tuesday, claiming there were "inaccuracies" in the text. Speaker Appavu had read out the Tamil version of the text.

The National Anthem, Stalin said, was always played at the conclusion of the Governor's speech in TN Assembly and Tamil Thai Vazhthu (Mother Tamil invocation) was played at the commencement. "We are



not inferior to anyone in patriotism, and no one needs to teach us," Stalin said and added that the crisis was something not new to him. "I have faced numerous challenges in the past and overcame them," he said.

In his reply, which was received by the Treasury Benches with loud thumping, the Chief Minister said, "In the last five years, this Muthuvel Karunanidhi Stalin lived for the people and formulated plans for their well-being and developed Tamil Nadu as a whole. This is a fact. I can understand that the opposition parties are unable to bear this." Expressing "pain" that the Governor, who ought to work for the welfare of Tamil Nadu, continued to work against the state and also against "us who strive for the people," he said the Governor's walkout was strange.

"This act was tantamount to insulting the office he holds and an act of desecrating the Constitution of India itself, while holding a responsible position," he said. For the last three years, the Governor was sung at the conclu-

tion of the speech, the chief minister explained.

Though he was supposed to respond to the debate on the motion of thanks to the Governor's address to the House, he was constrained to explain to the Governor, Stalin said and described this as a crisis that former chief ministers did not face during their term in office.

"Then the Governors might have had differences, but they did not act in a way that would lead to a conflict. In that sense, I stand as one who has faced excessive trials. For me, trials are not new; I have risen overcoming trials. Those who criticise me may derive pleasure but they can't harm me," he said. Though he was supposed to respond to the debate on the motion of thanks to the Governor's address to the House, he was constrained to explain to the Governor, Stalin said and described this as a crisis that former chief ministers did not face during their term in office.

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CHENNAI: DMDK general secretary Premalatha Vijayakanth on Saturday said there was enough time for elections in Tamil Nadu and the party would forge an alliance at the appropriate time.

Dismissing speculation about delays, she said her party was in no hurry to announce an alliance and blamed the media for being overly eager.

Speaking to reporters, she said, "There is no delay in forming an alliance. Have they (Election Commission) announced the date for the polls in Tamil Nadu? Have political parties announced list of the candidates contesting in constituencies? See,



we have enough time. Only press people are eager to know about the alliance." Describing the DMDK "like a child" to her, Premalatha said, "As a

mother I know my responsibilities. Therefore, we will announce our decision at the right time." Asked about the NDA kickstarting its election campaign

in Tamil Nadu on January 23, she said the alliance is yet to be finalised.

"I was told that some more political parties are expected to join NDA alliance." Referring to Prime Minister Narendra Modi's remarks in the election campaign that countdown has begun for exit of the DMK government, she said, "A new political party will form the government post elections. We hope it provides good governance for the people of Tamil Nadu." The DMDK unsuccessfully contested the 2021 assembly elections with the TTV Dhinakaran led Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam.

No hurry on alliance, will decide at appropriate time: DMDK's Premalatha

Drizzle brings chill to Chennai; light to moderate rain likely till morning



CHENNAI: Chennai woke up to drizzling rain and cooler weather on Saturday morning, with the Regional Meteorological Centre stating that light to moderate rainfall was likely to continue in the city and various parts of the state till 10 am.

According to the RMC, isolated places in Chennai, Chengalpattu, Tiruvallur, Kanchipuram, Villupuram, Cuddalore, Mayiladuthurai, Nagapattinam, Tiruvarur and Thanjavur districts are likely to receive light to moderate rain. Similar conditions are expected in Puducherry and the Karaikal region during the same period. Several parts of coastal Tamil Nadu and

the delta region received rainfall over the last 21 hours. As per RMC data recorded till 5.30 am, Mahabalipuram in

Chengalpattu district received the highest rainfall of 7 mm, followed by Cuddalore with 6 mm. Nungambakkam and

Karaikal recorded 5 mm each, while Nagapattinam received 4 mm. Taramani recorded 3.4 mm of rainfall.

Antibiotics and 6 other medications linked to disrupted gut microbiome

The study, published in the American Society for Microbiology's Journal mSystems, found that, in addition to antibiotics, antidepressants, beta-blockers, stomach acid reducers, and anti-anxiety drugs, these substances could continue to disrupt the microbiome long after use.

Babak Firooz, MD, board certified gastroenterologist at MemorialCare Orange Coast Medical Center in Fountain Valley, CA, welcomed the study, but urged caution when interpreting the findings: "The methodology was robust, and convincingly linked changes in gut microbiome to medication uses, but this was not a controlled trial. There are far too many variables that cannot be accounted for, such as environmental factors, diet, geographic location. The most surprising finding is how many classes of drugs appeared to have influence on the gut biome."

The researchers utilized data from 2,509 adults in the Estonian microbiome cohort, a component of the Estonian biobank — a population-based databank of volunteers in Estonia. The volunteers, who were ages between 23 and 89 years, provided blood, cheek swab, and stool samples. The researchers then used shotgun metagenomics sequencing to analyze the make-up of their gut microbiomes. A subsample of the cohort — 328 people — provided a second stool sample after a median follow-up period of 4.4 years, which the researchers also analyzed.

They accessed details of participants' current and historical prescription drug usage from their electronic health records. At the time of the first sample, participants were using a total of 433 different prescription drugs, and in the five years preceding it, they had used 507 different medications. Just over one-third of the participants (857 people) were taking no medications at the time of the first sample, and those taking medications were using, on

Flavanol-rich foods may protect blood vessels from damage caused by prolonged sitting

Modern lifestyles mean that people spend an increasing amount of time sitting, whether working at a desk, watching TV, or travelling by car, train or plane. Prolonged sitting can adversely affect the function of the blood vessels. A new study has found that foods high in flavanols — antioxidants found in plant foods, such as cocoa, tea, and some fruits and vegetables — may improve vascular function during sitting or being sedentary. Sitting for long periods is linked to declines in vascular function, particularly in the legs, even in people who are physically fit. Recent research suggests that adults in the United States sit for at least 6 hours every day, and adolescents even more. Decline in vascular function can increase the risk of cardiovascular diseases.

Source, such as strokes and heart attacks. However, many of us have sedentary jobs, spend a lot of time travelling by car, train, or plane, or enjoy watching TV or playing computer games, so we may spend much of the day sitting down. Now, researchers from the University of Birmingham, in the United Kingdom, have found that flavanols may help counteract the effects of prolonged sitting.

In their small-scale study, published in The Journal of Physiology Trusted Source, researchers found that young men who drank a high-flavanol cocoa drink before sitting for 2 hours maintained better blood flow in the femoral (leg) and brachial (arm) arteries than those who drank a low-flavanol version of the drink.

"Even though the trial was small, its randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled, crossover design gives it strong internal validity for detecting acute physiological changes. However, the external validity is narrow: all were young, healthy, male, and the experiment lasted only two hours. The outcome, flow-mediated dilation, is a well-validated marker of endothelial function but still a surrogate, not a clinical endpoint. Thus, the findings are mechanistically meaningful but not clinically definitive."

—Christopher Yi, MD, board certified vascular surgeon at MemorialCare Orange Coast Medical Center in Fountain Valley, CA, who was not involved in the study.

High vs. low flavanol cocoa

Researchers recruited 40 healthy men, ages between 18 and 34, into the study. Half were high in fitness, and half were low, as measured by a cardiorespiratory fitness test conducted by the researchers. Before the experimental visits, participants fasted for 12 hours, and avoided caffeine, alcohol, polyphenol-containing foods and drinks, and any vigorous exercise for 24 hours. Upon arrival, they rested in a supine position for 15 minutes, after which researchers measured their blood pressure, resting heart rate, flow-mediated dilatation (FMD), a higher value indicating better



vascular function) in the superior femoral and brachial arteries, and tissue oxygenation in the gastrocnemius (calf) muscle. As soon as these tests were completed, participants sat still in a comfortable chair for 2 hours, with their legs parallel and both feet flat on the floor. They were allowed to make gentle arm movements, such as using a computer, writing, or texting. When they sat down, researchers gave them a randomly assigned high-flavanol cocoa or low-flavanol cocoa drink to consume within 10 minutes. The drinks, made using cocoa and 350ml spring water, were identical apart from their flavanol content, 695mg in the high-flavanol drink, and 5.6mg in the low-flavanol. During sitting, researchers recorded tissue oxygenation in the medial gastrocnemius, and after 2 hours, they repeated the other 4 tests done at the start. Get downloadable timelines, step-by-step instructions, and more expert guidance on Medicare open enrollment with our 4-day series.

Researchers assessed FMD of the superior femoral and brachial arteries using ultrasound.

They found no differences in retrograde shear rate Trusted Source (a measure of friction that can damage the lining of arteries) or blood flow between the groups. However, there were differences in FMD. In both arteries, FMD reduced during sitting in the low-flavanol group, and not in the high-flavanol group. After sitting, FMD remained higher in the high-flavanol than the low-flavanol group. Neither measure was influenced by the individual's fitness. "We have known for some time that flavanols have beneficial effects for blood flow from observational studies. It is surprising we can see such strong effects from one off dose on negative effects of sitting down."

—Eamon Laird, Assistant Lecturer in Human Nutrition at Atlantic Technological University Sligo and Adjunct Assistant Professor Trinity College Dublin, who was also not involved in the study. "Previous research already showed that prolonged sitting impairs endothelial function, and that cocoa flavanols acutely enhance FMD in other contexts. The novel contribution here is

showing that flavanols can preserve both upper- and lower-limb endothelial responsiveness during sitting and that cardiorespiratory fitness did not confer natural protection."

Why might flavanols have this effect?

Laird told Medical News Today:

"Essentially, [flavanols] increase nitric oxide (NO) production that helps blood vessels relax and dilate, improving circulation. They can also reduce inflammation and have been associated with reduced oxidative stress. We are also unsure if the other dietary components that are often found with flavanols may also have an additive beneficial effect."

Yi explained further:

"Flavanols enhance endothelial nitric-oxide (NO) signaling by stimulating endothelial NO synthase (eNOS) activation, reducing oxidative stress and superoxide-mediated NO breakdown, and improving vascular smooth-muscle responsiveness to NO."

"By preserving NO bioavailability, flavanols maintain vasodilatory capacity and counteract the temporary endothelial 'stiffening' that occurs when leg blood flow and shear stress fall during sitting," he added. Together with exercise, flavanols may help vascular function. Experts agreed that although flavanols had a positive effect on vascular function, exercising or keeping active throughout the day is likely the most effective approach.

"Flavanol consumption may buffer the short-term vascular stress caused by sitting, but movement remains the most powerful tool for vascular health. [...] The most effective strategy is to take regular breaks from sitting by standing up or walking for a few minutes every 30 minutes, which helps restore blood flow and shear stress in your arteries. Even small movements, such as calf raises, fidgeting, or using a foot pedal under your desk, can keep circulation active and reduce the negative effects of prolonged immobility."

"In addition to movement, maintaining a consistent aerobic exercise routine strengthens overall endothelial health, while a diet rich in fruits, vegetables, tea, berries, and other polyphenol-containing foods provides further antioxidant and anti-inflammatory support. Managing blood pressure, cholesterol, and blood sugar remains essential for long-term vascular protection. Flavanol-rich foods and drinks should be viewed as helpful adjuncts — not replacements — for an active lifestyle."

Laird echoed this warning:

"These findings [...] are highly significant and could be an easy, enjoyable way to try and stave off effects of sitting down. However, it is not a magic bullet and we shouldn't take this study as evidence to eat chocolates everyday as they contain fat, sugar, and energy!"

Zoho chooses Kumbakonam for ERP foray, Zoho Pay rollout on cards

KUMBAKONAM: Zoho Corporation on Friday formally entered the enterprise resource planning (ERP) market with the launch of Zoho ERP, while signalling that Zoho Pay will roll out soon, founder and chief scientist Sridhar Vembu said, positioning payments as the next layer on top of the company's enterprise software stack.

The ERP platform was launched from Kumbakonam, in Vembu's hometown, reinforcing Zoho's long-held belief that world-class software can be built far from India's metros. Part of the ERP product team operates from Zoho's regional office in Kumbakonam, which has seen rapid expansion in recent years.



From a 20-member team in 2020, Zoho has scaled the Kumbakonam facility by transforming marriage halls into workplaces, to around 200 people, as part of its effort to replicate the Tenkasi model of decentralised product development. Two such facilities are already in operation

where even a Zoho School of Technology operates, providing opportunities for undergrads to take up on the job training with stipends of Rs 10,000. These undergrads are from in and around Kumbakonam as they chart out their career path with an assurance of being absorbed in

Zoho itself.

Vembu said plans are underway to develop a full-fledged campus in the region with capacity for up to 2,000 employees, depending on market adoption. ERP is a massive global opportunity, but it is also one of the hardest software categories to build. That's why only a few players dominate the world. It takes long-term R&D, engineering depth and trust

Vembu

Zoho's ERP foray is the culmination of nearly 18 years of work in finance and operations software. As per Sivaramakrishnan Iswaran, global head, Zoho's Finance and Operations Business Unit and CEO of Zoho Payment

Technologies, the push was driven by a clear market gap. "Most global ERPs are retrofitted for India. They are not designed for evolving regulations like GST and e-invoicing," he said. "Enterprises want something powerful, customisable and affordable, without the heavy consulting-led cost structures."

Unlike stitched-together platforms, Zoho ERP is built as a unified system, embedding finance and operations by design, while integrating seamlessly with Zoho's CX and workplace products. The initial rollout will focus on manufacturing, retail, distribution and non-profits, sectors where Zoho already has strong customer demand.

Gold Outperforms as Equity Momentum Softens, Signalling a Strategic Shift in Markets: PL Asset Management

Mumbai, January 24, 2026: PL Asset Management, the asset management arm of PL Capital Group (Prabhudas Lilladher), in its latest report 'PMS Strategy Updates and Insights', noted that Indian equity markets are navigating a phase of consolidation marked by global uncertainty, uneven participation and cautious investor sentiment. While domestic macro fundamentals remain structurally strong, near-term equity performance has been constrained by external headwinds, resulting in market returns being driven by a narrow set of stocks rather than broad-based participation. Market breadth has remained persistently weak over the past year, with a limited group of large-cap stocks supporting headline indices even as broader participation stayed muted. Technical indicators suggest that only a small proportion of stocks have consistently traded above their long-term moving averages, highlighting the fragility beneath index-level resilience. This divergence indicates that while Indian equities remain fundamentally sound, the market has yet to transition into a durable, broad-based upturn.



risk. The style factor landscape in 2025 was defined by the strong performance of contrasting factors, driven largely by sector- and stock-specific moves. Market breadth remained narrow and momentum was weak, reinforcing a selective and low-risk appetite investing environment.

Against this backdrop, precious metals have significantly outperformed Indian equities, reinforcing their role as effective portfolio stabilisers during periods of equity consolidation. Gold and silver have benefited from a combination of global factors, including sustained central bank demand, currency volatility and persistent geopolitical uncertainty. Silver has additionally been supported by its dual role as a precious and industrial metal amid constrained supply conditions.

PL Asset Management's analysis indicates that Indian equities are currently trading near multi-cycle relative lows compared with gold and silver. Historically, such valuation divergences between financial and real assets have coincided with phases where diversification beyond pure equity exposure has helped investors preserve capital and manage volatility more efficiently. Importantly, this does not

signal a structural shift away from equities, but rather highlights the importance of balance during transitional phases of the market cycle.

Market sentiment indicators suggest that the worst of pessimism may be behind us. Internal sentiment and risk metrics point to a gradual improvement from recent cycle troughs, supported by resilient domestic macro data and an improving earnings outlook. Notably, the high-low beta spread turning positive towards the latter part of 2025 indicates early signs of risk appetite returning, although the recovery is expected to be measured rather than linear. Mr. Siddharth Vora, Head - Quant Investment Strategies & Fund Manager, PL Asset Management, said, "Markets are currently in a phase where outcomes are being driven more by asset allocation than by broad-based equity rallies. While India's long-term growth fundamentals remain intact, near-term volatility is inevitable. Gold and silver have once again demonstrated their relevance as portfolio stabilisers, helping investors manage risk and stay invested through periods of market consolidation."

The firm's Risk-o-Meter analysis further supports this view, indicating that sentiment may have moved past peak pessimism. After remaining elevated through much of 2023 and early 2024, the indicator has begun to trend upward, suggesting a transition from fear-driven behaviour toward selective risk-taking. Historically, such inflection points have marked early stages of stabilisation rather than the end of volatility, reinforcing the need for disciplined positioning. Looking ahead, Indian equities are expected to benefit from a gradual recovery in domestic earnings and potential global capital rotation as valuations in AI-led global markets normalise. However, until market breadth improves meaningfully and volatility moderates, diversified asset allocation remains critical. Portfolios that combine equities with precious metals are better positioned to smooth return profiles while retaining exposure to long-term growth opportunities.

Motorola elevates the flagship segment in India with Motorola Signature



Mumbai (TSIT) - Motorola, India's leading AI smartphone brand, announced the launch of Motorola Signature in India, setting a new benchmark in ultra-premium flagship smartphones with sophistication and luxury personified. Designed for consumers who seek uncompromising excellence, Strengthening this premium ecosystem further, Motorola also introduced the moto watch powered by Polar, delivering segment-leading wellness tracking in a timeless watch design.

Designed with an uncompromising focus on craftsmanship and sensorial refinement, the Motorola Signature features a luxuriously refined, ultra-thin design crafted from brushed aircraft-grade aluminium and rich fabric-inspired finishes. Measuring just 6.99 mm thin and weighing a mere 186g, the device delivers a naturally comfortable in-hand feel while maintaining a perfectly balanced frame with soft, contoured edges for all-day ease and confidence. The design is elevated through signature CMF execution, with thoughtfully curated textures and finishes that enhance both look and feel, reinforcing a distinctly modern and ultra-premium aesthetic.

Extending the experience beyond hardware, Motorola Signature introduces India's first smartphone with exclusive Signature Club privileges, delivering a 24/7, on-demand privilege access service seamlessly integrated into the device.

Every Motorola Signature user receives a complimentary one-year Signature Club app subscription, unlocking curated support across travel, golfing, wine and dining, art and culture, shopping, and business services, alongside everyday lifestyle assistance such as wellness sessions, pet care, laundry, and event coordination.

Productivity is elevated with Catch Me Up 2.0, Pay Attention live transcriptions, AI Playlist Studio, Global Search, Auto Screenshot Blur, and seamless cross-device task flow via This On That. Features such as Remember This and Recall act as a smart memory vault, while Perplexity integration enables instant exploration, planning, and contextual recommendations. With the freedom to choose between motoAI, Copilot, Perplexity, and Google Gemini, users experience truly versatile, intelligent assistance.

Speaking on the launch, Mr. T.M. Narasimhan, Managing Director, Motorola India, said, "With the Motorola Signature, we are creating a new benchmark for ultra-premium smartphones in India, one that goes far beyond specifications. This launch reflects our commitment to combining world-class innovation, refined design, and meaningful experiences that truly elevate everyday living. By bringing together breakthrough camera technology rated for gold standards by DXOMARK, flagship performance, exclusive Signature Club privileges first time in Indian smartphone industry, and a wellness-focused ecosystem with the moto watch powered by Polar, we are delivering a holistic premium offering crafted for consumers who seek distinction, performance, and purpose in everything they choose."

ASUS Records Strongest Growth Momentum in South India, Delivers 25% YoY Growth in 2025 and 40% cumulative growth from year 2023 – 2025

Hyderabad, 24th January 2026 - ASUS, a Taiwanese tech giant, today announced strong performance across the South region, delivering sustained growth over the last three years and reinforcing its position as one of the fastest-growing PC brands in the market. Between 2023 and 2025, ASUS recorded ~40% cumulative growth in the South, maintaining a consistent upward trajectory despite a challenging and volatile market environment.

In 2025, ASUS registered 25% year-on-year growth across the South region, significantly outperforming the broader industry. As per GFK, in 2023-2024, even though the overall market TAM declined post the pandemic surge, ASUS continued to grow its share — demonstrating stronger brand pull, robust channel strength, and



clear category leadership. Priority remains building scale, with a sharper focus on AI PCs and premium segment," said Arnold Su, Vice President, Consumer & Gaming PC, System Business Group, ASUS India.

Among southern states, Tamil Nadu emerged at the top contributing 35% of the South region's overall growth driven by strong offline presence and exclusive store performance. Kerala followed closely with 25% YoY growth, supported by robust festive demand and channel-led execution, while Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka contributed steady gains of 23% and 8% YoY, respectively.

From a category standpoint, consumer notebooks (NB) continued to be the primary growth engine, contributing 57% of total volumes, followed by gaming PCs (NR) at 40%. Gaming notebooks

performed particularly well in Tamil Nadu and Kerala, reinforcing ASUS' leadership in the high-performance and enthusiast segments.

Performance during the quarter was further supported by strong festive demand across key states, alongside ASUS' extensive retail network, which helped drive higher share gains across regional markets.

With India continuing to be a high-experience market where touch-and-feel interactions strongly influence purchase decisions, ASUS further elevated its retail strategy by introducing the brand's gaming-first premium experience format, ROG Labs, in Bengaluru. Despite a declining market TAM, ASUS grew faster than the industry and consistently gained share, reinforcing its position as one of the fastest-growing PC brands in South India.

Amazon to lay off around 16,000 employees in new job cut plans

CHENNAI: Amazon has decided to lay off about 16,000 employees as part of efforts to reduce its administrative costs, said a Daily Thanthi report.

Starting from January 27, 2026, roughly 14,000 to 16,000 employees will be laid off.

The US-based e-commerce company is among the world's largest firms. Amid economic pressure and the impact of artificial intelligence on business, many companies have been reducing their workforce, and Amazon has continued with layoffs in recent years.

Between 2022 and 2023, Amazon had cut around



27,000 employees for various reasons, and on October 14, 2025, it eliminated about 14,000 positions. With the latest round of layoffs, Amazon plans to cut a total of about 30,000 corporate jobs in its

Nokia plans GCC, research expansion in Karnataka



BENGALURU: Nokia Corporation, one of the world's leading telecommunications tech companies, has expressed interest in establishing a global capability centre and additional research centres in Karnataka, Minister MB Patil said on Friday.

Nokia, which has had a long-standing presence in the state for over 25 years and operates its largest global research centre in Bengaluru, has held discussions on expanding its operations across the state, including in tier-2 cities, he said.

During meetings with senior Nokia officials on the sidelines of the ongoing World Economic Forum (WEF) summit in Davos, the state government assured full support for the company's future

expansion plans, Patil said in a statement. The minister also reiterated the state government's commitment to supporting the World Economic Forum's 'Yes-BLR UpLink' initiative, which aims to develop the 'Yes Bengaluru' programme on sustainable urban development into a globally recognised platform for government-industry collaboration.

The industries minister said the initiative was discussed in detail during a meeting with John Dutton, Patil added.

US warship makes first call at Cambodia's Chinese-renovated naval base



REAM: A US warship on Saturday made a port call at a Cambodian naval base for the first time since Chinese renovations that have raised concerns in Washington, AFP journalists saw.

The United States has said Ream Naval Base, off Cambodia's southern coast, could give China a key strategic position in the Gulf of Thailand near the disputed South China Sea, which Beijing claims almost in its entirety. The littoral combat ship USS Cincinnati (LCS-20) docked Saturday morning at one of the base's piers 150 meters (yards) away from a pair of Chinese warships.

"It is our privilege and our honor to be here as the first US naval vessel to moor pier-side at Ream Naval Base, and we hope this is the beginning of a longstanding tradition and friendship," Andrew J. Recame, the ship's commanding officer, told reporters.

Cambodian leaders have repeatedly denied that the base is for use by any single foreign power, following US

media reports in 2022 saying the new facilities at Ream — originally built partly with US funds — would be exclusively for the Chinese navy.

Ream base said in a statement that the five-day US visit would "promote cooperation between the two countries," and that it showed Cambodia's "commitment in implementing an open policy, transparent and cooperation with international partners."

Cambodian Prime Minister Hun Manet and a delegation from China's People's Liberation Army inaugurated the base in April last year. Hun Manet denied the new and improved facility would be for Beijing's "exclusive" use, saying ships from other countries would be allowed to dock. Two weeks after its inauguration, two Japanese warships were the first vessels to dock at the base.

Beijing has since 2022 been contributing to a revamp of the Ream Naval Base, which was originally built partly using US funds. Western concerns about the

base go back as far as 2019, when The Wall Street Journal reported on a secret draft deal allowing China to dock warships there.

In late 2023, Chinese warships first docked at the 363-meter (1,190-foot) pier, on Cambodia's sole coastline in the south of the country between Thailand and Vietnam. A US warship docked in the commercial Sihanoukville port in 2024 in the first American military port call in Cambodia in eight years. On Saturday morning, AFP journalists saw two Chinese warships still docked at the base.

Cambodia has long been one of China's staunchest allies in Southeast Asia, and Beijing has extended its influence over Phnom Penh in recent years. Under former leader Hun Sen — Prime Minister Hun Manet's father — China poured billions of dollars into infrastructure investments, while Washington's relationship with Phnom Penh has deteriorated in recent years.

Toll in Iran's protest crackdown reaches at least 5,002 dead as Trump says US 'armada' approaching

DUBAI: The toll in Iran's bloody crackdown on nationwide protests has reached at least 5,002 people killed, activists said Friday, warning many more were feared dead as the most comprehensive internet blackout in the country's history crossed the two-week mark.

The challenge in getting information out of Iran persists because of authorities cutting off access to the internet on January 8, even as tensions rise between the United States and Iran as an American aircraft carrier group moves closer to the Middle East.

US President Donald Trump likened the carrier group to an "armada" in comments to journalists late Thursday.

Analysts say a military buildup could give Trump the option to carry out strikes, though so far he's avoided that despite repeated warnings to Tehran.

Meanwhile, Iran's top prosecutor denied a claim by Trump that his intervention so far had halted the execution of 800 prisoners detained in the demonstrations, calling his comments "completely false." While President Trump now appears to have backtracked, likely under pressure from regional leaders and



cognizant that airstrikes alone would be insufficient to implode the regime, military assets continue to be moved into the region, indicating kinetic action may still happen," a New York-based think tank called the Soufan Centre said in an analysis Friday. The latest death toll was given by the US-based Human Rights Activists News Agency, which reported that 4,716 were demonstrators, 203 were government-affiliated, 43 were children and 40 were civilians not taking part in the protests.

It added that more than 26,800 people had been detained in a widening arrest campaign by authorities. The group's figures have been accurate in previous unrest in Iran and rely on a network of activists in Iran to verify deaths. That death toll exceeds that of any other round of protest or unrest in Iran in decades, and

recalls the chaos surrounding Iran's 1979 Islamic Revolution.

Iran's government offered its first death toll Wednesday, saying 3,117 people were killed. It added that 2,427 of the dead in the demonstrations that began December 28 were civilians and security forces, with the rest being "terrorists." In the past, Iran's theocracy has undercounted or not reported fatalities from unrest. The Associated Press has been unable to independently assess the death toll, in part because of authorities cutting access to the internet and blocking international calls into the country.

Iran also reportedly has limited journalists' ability locally to report on the aftermath, instead repeatedly airing claims on state television that refer to demonstrators as "rioters" motivated by the United States and Israel, without offering evidence to support the allegation. The new toll comes as tensions remain high over Trump laying down two red lines over the protests — the killing of peaceful demonstrators and Tehran conducting mass executions. Iran's attorney general and others have called some of those being held "mohareb" — or "enemies of God."

Russian attacks on Ukraine kill 1, wound 23 ahead of second day of peace talks



KYIV: Russian attacks on Ukraine killed at least one person and wounded 23 overnight into Saturday, as negotiators from Ukraine, Russia and the United States were set to meet in Abu Dhabi for a second day of talks to end Russia's nearly four-year full-scale invasion. One person was killed and four wounded in Russian drone attacks on the Ukrainian capital, Kyiv, according to Kyiv City Military Administration head Tymur Tkachenko. In Ukraine's second-largest city, Kharkiv, drone attacks wounded 19 people, Kharkiv Mayor Ihor Terekhov said Saturday. The attacks came as envoys were expected to meet in the United Arab Emirates for a second day of talks on Saturday. The talks are the first known instance that officials from the Trump administration have sat down with both countries as part of Washington's push for progress to end Moscow's nearly 4-year-old invasion. The UAE's foreign ministry said the talks are part of efforts "to promote dialogue and identify political solutions to the crisis." The White House described Friday's first day as productive.

US carries out first known strike on alleged drug boat since Maduro's capture



A video accompanying the post announcing the latest strike shows a boat moving through the water before exploding in flames. The US

military has focused lately on seizing sanctioned oil tankers with connections to Venezuela since the Trump administration launched an audacious raid to capture Maduro and bring him to New York to face drug trafficking charges. With the latest military action, there have been 36 known strikes against alleged drug smuggling boats in South American waters since early September that killed at least 117 people, according to announcements from the US military and Trump. The majority of those strikes have occurred in the Caribbean Sea.

Think again: why AI is unlike previous tech booms

Concerns about an AI bubble have intensified since the start of 2026, as investors and policymakers focus on whether, and when, it might burst. But the real question is not whether current valuations are inflated; it is whether AI's emerging business model differs from those of earlier technological revolutions.

For decades, scale has been the primary driver of tech companies' performance and valuations. As apps, websites, online retailers, and social media platforms expanded their user bases, marginal costs fell, network effects took hold, and pricing power increased. Valuations came to reflect long-term growth potential rather than short-term profitability.

The forces that defined past tech winners are unlikely to dominate AI's rollout, because the competitive dynamics differ across six critical dimensions. First, capital expenditure is no longer a shallow moat; it is a formidable barrier. In earlier technological waves, capital requirements were largely confined to the startup phase and relatively modest. Facebook, for example, initially raised just \$500,000 in seed funding.

But those earlier innovations were built on top of existing infrastructure such as Linux, Apache, MySQL, and PHP — the so-called LAMP stack — which dramatically lowered upfront costs. AI, by contrast, is extraordinarily capital intensive. Industry-wide capital investment is projected to exceed \$7 trillion by 2030 as companies build data centers, expand computing capacity, and invest in specialized hardware. Unlike previous tech cycles, these investment requirements will not fade as the industry matures and may even intensify.

Political influence now matters as much as market power

Moreover, those costs may never decline meaningfully, since the lifespan of data centers is often measured in years, not decades. While cloud computing also required massive investment in general-purpose servers, AI demands entirely new infrastructure, including graphics processing units and tensor processing units, or TPUs, to handle the vast number of simultaneous calculations involved in training and running AI models. Such systems are expensive and energy intensive. A single large-scale AI training run is expected to cost over \$1 billion by 2027. Only firms that can afford the entry price will survive, giving today's tech giants — with their enormous cash flows, robust balance sheets, and access to capital markets — a decisive advantage.

Second, AI's operating-cost structure undermines traditional economies of scale. In earlier tech cycles, marginal costs per user collapsed as platforms grew. Whether it was social media, software, or ride-shar-



ing apps such as Uber, costs were spread across an expanding customer base, enabling platforms to sustain high margins as they scaled up. Those models were also marked by low operating expenses. Once Facebook reached sufficient scale, the marginal cost of adding users became negligible. As a result, companies paid little attention to the cost of serving each user, as it rarely threatened financial viability.

AI flips these dynamics. Controlling marginal costs is no longer optional, since large language models and other AI systems incur significant costs with every interaction, which requires billions of calculations. This is why AI firms focus on reducing per-query costs through custom hardware such as TPUs and by developing leaner, more efficient models such as China's DeepSeek.

The third area where AI departs from previous tech revolutions is in the weakness and fragility of network effects. Legacy tech platforms benefited from self-reinforcing growth. Buyers and sellers were drawn to Amazon's marketplace precisely because activity was already concentrated there.

AI users can switch easily between models, use several at once — one for text, another for images, a third for coding — or even build their own. Switching costs are low, and loyalty is weak, making network effects far less influential in determining long-term winners.

For legacy tech companies, the combination of falling marginal costs and network effects amplified the benefits of scale, fueling a race to capture as many eyeballs as possible. That strategy made sense for companies like Facebook, which created value by monetizing consumer attention through

advertising. AI companies confront a different cost structure. Each new iteration of their product requires additional capital investment. Every additional user increases costs, particularly inference costs. While training expenses can be amortized across a larger user base and some economies of scale may emerge, usage growth still leads to higher operating costs.

The fourth difference lies in the shift from market fragmentation to instant saturation. Earlier tech platforms grew within largely siloed markets: Google dominated search; Amazon focused on retail. By seeking distinct niches like college students (Facebook) and professionals (LinkedIn), companies had time to mature before competition intensified. AI, by contrast, is a general-purpose technology that cuts across industries. With users able to gain access to it instantly through apps or application programming interfaces, companies no longer have the luxury of reaching maturity before competitors emerge. This dynamic gives AI the potential to disrupt not just individual sectors but every existing technology business model. Fifth, political influence now matters as much as market power. Earlier innovation waves did not require companies to engage with governments and regulators to the extent AI must. While social media platforms eventually faced scrutiny over their addictive effects, the perceived risks posed by today's emerging technologies are deeper, and, in many ways, existential, given AI's potential to cause job displacement, exacerbate inequality, and undermine democratic governance. With AI companies confronting both market forces and political pressures, firms that can shape regulation, influence

public opinion, and absorb reputational risk are better positioned to succeed. Microsoft is a prime example of such a firm. In a clear effort to gain political and social legitimacy, the company recently pledged to cover the electricity costs of its data centers, so that higher prices would not be passed on to consumers. Lastly, AI may be less susceptible to winner-take-all dynamics. Scale, near-zero marginal costs, and strong network effects enabled companies such as Facebook, Google, Amazon, and Apple to dominate social media, search, e-commerce, and smartphones, respectively. The AI sector, at least initially, is unlikely to follow that pattern. Rather than converging on a single monopolistic winner, it could support multiple dominant players, each controlling its own niche. To be sure, an AI company could reach a point at which its technological lead becomes self-reinforcing and effectively insurmountable. Through continuous self-improvement and overwhelming product superiority, or even the development of artificial general intelligence, such a firm could achieve lasting market power, allowing it to dominate the field.

Until then, investors must recognize that AI follows a new strategic logic. Applying legacy technology metrics to this rapidly evolving landscape is not only counterproductive but also potentially costly. Investors who rely on past playbooks risk becoming the losers in today's AI-driven market. Consider stock-based compensation. Historically, equity incentives enabled tech companies to hire and retain talent, acquire intellectual property, and expand through mergers and acquisitions. But stock options cannot pay for data centers, computing power, or energy infrastructure. To meet these needs, AI companies require real investment, established cash flows, and reliable access to capital markets.

Similarly, investors once tolerated negative margins so long as user growth was robust and advertising revenues were growing. But the uncertainty surrounding AI and the scale of required capital expenditure limit their ability to assess when these investments will break even or how AI-driven transformations will ultimately increase margins. The result is a growing emphasis on strong balance sheets and demonstrable financial resilience. So, the race for AI leadership will not be won by the companies with the most users or fastest growth rates. Instead, the victors will be firms that can combine superior products with financial strength and political influence. In this sense, AI more closely resembles the capital-intensive industries of the mid-20th century than the asset-light tech models of recent years. With operating costs rising and consumers moving easily between models, profitability will depend on capturing elastic demand while translating political capital and regulatory influence into lasting competitive advantage.

Landslide on Indonesia's Java island kills at least 8 people, leaves more than 80 missing

JAKARTA: A predawn landslide triggered by torrential rains on Indonesia's main island of Java killed at least eight people on Saturday and left 82 missing as rescuers struggled through deep mud, searching for survivors. Days of torrential rains had caused rivers to burst their banks, tearing through Pasir Langu village in the West Bandung district of West Java province. Mud, rocks and trees tumbled down the mountainside, burying some 34 houses. Rescuers



were searching for the 82 residents feared buried under heaps of mud and debris, while 24 people managed to escape the disaster, said spokesperson Abdul Muhari of the National Disaster Management Agency. Some eight bodies were pulled out in the worst-hit hamlet of Pasir Kuning after the 3 am landslide swept away homes and people. Television stations broadcast footage of workers and residents digging desperately in Pasir Langu, where roads and green-terraced rice fields were transformed into murky brown mud as the village was covered with thick mud, rocks and uprooted trees. Unstable soil and

immediately if they hear rumbling sounds, see soil movement or believe conditions are unsafe. In December, catastrophic floods and landslides struck Sumatra, Indonesia's largest island, killing at least 1,200 people and injuring more than 7,000, the National Disaster Management Agency said. Seasonal rains and high tides from about October to April frequently cause flooding and landslides in Indonesia, an archipelago of more than 17,000 islands where millions of people live in mountainous areas or near fertile flood plains. Last January, more than 20 people were killed after being swept away in floods and landslides caused by torrential rains in Central Java province.



PV Sindhu scripts history with 500th career win at Indonesia Masters

Jakarta, Jan 23: Two-time Olympic medallist PV Sindhu created history on Thursday by becoming the first Indian badminton player to register 500 career wins in women's singles. The landmark achievement came at the Indonesia Masters Super 500 tournament, where she defeated Denmark's Line Hojmark Kjaersfeldt in the round of 16.

Sindhu put up a composed display to secure a straight-games victory, winning 21-19, 21-18. She showed excellent control in crucial rallies, particularly in the closing stages of both games. The win marked her fifth victory in six meetings against Kjaersfeldt, underlining her dominance over the Dane. With this feat, Sindhu has joined an



On the BWF Tour alone, she has recorded 456 wins against 227 losses.

The challenge is set to intensify for the world No. 13 Indian in the quarterfinals, where she will face top seed and world No. 4 Chen Yu Fei of China. The Tokyo 2020 Olympic gold medalist is expected to pose a stern test as Sindhu looks to carry her momentum deeper into the tournament. In men's singles, India's Lakshya Sen continued his fine run with a dominant performance. The seventh seed crushed Hong Kong's Jason Gunawan 21-10, 21-11 in just 33 minutes. Fresh from being the only Indian to reach the quarterfinals at the India Open, Lakshya once again looked in complete control.

Sindhu's overall career record now stands at 500 wins from 732 singles matches, translating into an impressive win percentage of around 68.3 per cent.

Sarfaraz Khan's dazzling double century puts Mumbai in command against Hyderabad



Hyderabad, Jan 23: India batter Sarfaraz Khan delivered a breathtaking batting display, smashing a fluent double century to put Mumbai firmly on top against Hyderabad in their Ranji Trophy Elite Group C match at the Rajiv Gandhi International Stadium on Friday.

Sarfaraz powered his

way to 227 runs off 219 balls, registering the fifth double century of his first-class career. His commanding knock, played at a strike rate of 103.65, was studded with 19 fours and nine towering sixes, underlining his aggressive intent throughout the innings. One of the standout features of his knock

was his dominance against India pacer and Hyderabad captain Mohammed Siraj, from whom he plundered 45 runs off just 39 deliveries, unsettling the opposition attack.

Walking in with Mumbai struggling at 82 for 3, Sarfaraz stitched together a crucial 249-run partnership for the fourth wicket with stand-in skipper Siddhesh Lad, who contributed a composed 104. The duo's effort propelled Mumbai past the 500-run mark and decisively swung the contest in their favour. During the innings, Sarfaraz also crossed the landmark of 5,000 first-class runs.

Dravid back in the nets as CSK icon gears up for IPL 2026

Ranchi, Jan 24: Former India captain Mahendra Singh Dhoni has officially begun preparations for the Indian Premier League 2026, signalling yet another season with Chennai Super Kings, the franchise he has represented since the league's inception. The 44-year-old was recently spotted batting in the nets, fully padded up, in a video shared by the Jharkhand State Cricket Association (JSCA) on social media.

Welcoming their most celebrated cricketer, JSCA described Dhoni as their pride, captioning the Instagram post: "Look who is back. Pride of JSCA: Mahendra Singh Dhoni." The clip also showed Dhoni in a relaxed mood, chatting with JSCA secretary and former India batter Saurabh Tiwary before stepping into practice.



Dhoni, who stepped away from international cricket in 2020, continues to remain active in the IPL, where his association with CSK has become one of the league's most enduring legacies. Heading into his 17th season with the Chennai-based franchise, he remains a vital figure in the team's leadership group and a guiding force in the dressing room.

Under Dhoni's captaincy, CSK have lifted the IPL trophy five times, establishing themselves as one of the most successful teams in tournament history. However, the previous season proved challenging, with the five-time champions finishing at the bottom of the points table after managing just four wins in 14 matches.

Individually, Dhoni also endured a difficult campaign. The veteran finisher scored 196 runs in 13 innings at an average of 24.50 and a strike rate of 135.17, with a highest score of 30 not out. He also briefly took over the captaincy in the absence of regular skipper Ruturaj Gaikwad due to injury.

Despite the dip in recent form, Dhoni's IPL record remains exceptional. He has amassed

5,439 runs in 278 matches at an impressive average of 38.80 and a strike rate of 137.45, including 24 half-centuries and a career-best score of 84 not out.

Widely regarded as a modern-day great, the legendary wicket-keeper-batter led India across all three formats and guided the national side to historic triumphs, including the inaugural T20 World Cup in 2007 and the ODI World Cup in 2011. Dhoni's illustrious career has been recognised with the Padma Shri, Padma Bhushan, and the Major Dhyan Chand Ratna Award. As the IPL 2026 season approaches, Dhoni's return to training has reignited excitement among fans, who will once again hope to see the iconic captain-scriptwriter produce another memorable chapter in yellow.

On Khelo India Winter Games debut, Kerala's Abhijith Amal Raj returns to ice and brings more than winning gold

● ABHIJITH WON THE FIGURE SKATING GOLD IN THE ADVANCED MEN'S CATEGORY AT KIWG 2026
● HE IS A FORMER WORLD CHAMPION IN ARTISTIC ROLLER SKATING AND ALSO AN ASIAN WINNER
● ABHIJITH HAS LAUNCHED FIGURE SKATING ACADEMIES IN KERALA AND TAMIL NADU

Leh (Ladakh), Jan. 24: When figure skating made its debut at the Khelo India Winter Games 2026 in Ladakh, it was more than the introduction of a new discipline, it was the arrival of a long-missing national platform. Standing at the centre of that moment was Abhijith Amal Raj from Kerala, who went on to win gold in figure skating men's advanced category, marking a personal milestone. Abhijith's presence in Ladakh carried weight far beyond a single competition. He is already one of India's most accomplished artistic figure skaters—a world champion in artistic roller skating, having won gold at the World Roller Skating Championship in 2019, along with Gold at the Asian Roller Skating Championships in 2023 and 2025, and the World Skate Oceania and Pacific Cup in 2023. Yet his appearance at Khelo India Winter Games 2026 represented something different, a return to figure skating on ice, and the chance to compete on a serious national stage at home.

Abhijith's journey began almost as soon as he could walk. He wore skates before he could properly speak, starting formal training at the age of three. But in coastal Kerala, ice skating was neither common nor accessible. The cost of equipment, coaching, and infrastructure quickly turned talent into a test of endurance and financial requirements.



His father chose to invest everything into his training.

By the age of nine, Abhijith already had an Arjuna awardee Anup Kumar Yama training him and later was trained by 11 times Artistic Roller Skating World Champion and international coach, Luca d'Alisera for which we had to go to Italy. That coaching costed 100 Euros an hour, four hours a day with expenses running into lakhs for just a month. To sustain this, his family sold property and moved into rented accommodation. Government support came later, but the foundation of Abhijith's career was built on years of financial requirements.

to ice skating after nearly a decade.

Abhijith's story reflects the challenges faced by niche sports like figure ice skating in India. For years, meaningful progress in disciplines such as figure skating required going abroad—for rinks, coaching, and competitive exposure—an option most families could not afford. Today, at just 24, Abhijith is working to change that reality.

Along with his figure skating partner, Vacasya Lakshmi Narayanan, a gold medalist (Artistic Partner) at the Asian Roller Skating Championship, 2025, he co-founded Adler Vision,

enrolling future athletes pan India based in Kerala and Tamil Nadu. Since its inception two years ago, the academy has enrolled more than 100 students.

They have invited international coaches like Luca d'Alisera and Rachele Campagnol from Italy so young skaters can gain exposure without leaving the country, beginning with roller skating and with the eventual aim of transitioning athletes to figure skating on both roller and ice, and preparing them for national platforms like Khelo India.

Abhijith says that at the academy they "start with roller skating, and based on a skater's interest and performance, they can move into ice skating or continue to excel in roller skating."

"Our skaters have already participated in multiple national and state-level roller skating competitions, and with platforms like Khelo India, we plan to send select skaters to upcoming ice skating championships," said Abhijith, who was recruited by the Income Tax department of Maharashtra under sports quota in 2024.

For Abhijith Amal Raj, Khelo India is therefore not only about medals. He calls it a "prestigious championship", and says his main purpose in Ladakh is to motivate athletes at his academy and show them that meaningful national platforms. With figure skating introduced for the first time, the 6th edition of the Khelo India Winter Games featured 23 skaters from eight states with the highest from Haryana (8), followed by Andhra Pradesh (4) and Uttarakhand (4). This is an encouraging beginning for a winter sport in a largely tropical country like India.

ICC e-mails Bangladesh board about "replacing" them with Scotland from T20 WC



NEW DELHI: The ICC has officially told Bangladesh Cricket Board about replacing them with Scotland in the upcoming T20 World Cup since it refused to travel to India citing security reasons due to ouster of Mustafizur Rahaman from the IPL.

It has been learnt that top ICC officials including chairman Jay Shah were in Dubai on Friday and late evening an e-mail was sent to BCB chairman Aminul Islam Bulbul informing him about global body's decision.

"An e-mail was sent last evening to Bangladesh

Cricket Board chairman intimating him that his board didn't get back to ICC officially after the 24 hour deadline that was given to them to decide if they wanted to come to India. The BCB did a press conference in Dhaka before officially intimating the global body which is a violation of protocol.

They have been categorically told that they are being replaced," an ICC source told PTI on conditions of anonymity.

It must be noted that it is Bangladesh's sports ministry advisor Asif Nazrul, who has unilaterally taken

a decision against national team travelling to India, citing security issues despite being given repeated assurances by the ICC.

While Cricket Scotland has maintained that they haven't received any official confirmation but it seems that it is only a matter of time before they will be given greenlight. Scotland will thus play their four group league games against West Indies (February 7), Italy (February 9) and England (February 14) in Kolkata followed by a game against Nepal in Mumbai on February 17.

Naomi Osaka withdraws from Australian Open before third-round match

MELBOURNE: Naomi Osaka withdrew from the Australian Open before her scheduled third-round match against Australian qualifier Maddison Inglis on Saturday, ending a campaign noted for fashion and friction.

The two-time Australian Open champion announced it on social media without divulging her injury, posting on

Instagram that she had to withdraw "to address something my body needs attention for after my last match." "I was so excited to keep going and this run meant the most to me, so having to stop here breaks my heart," Osaka posted, "but I can't risk doing any further damage so I can get back on the court."

A year ago at Melbourne Park, Osaka retired from

her third-round match against Belinda Bencic because of a strained abdominal muscle. Australian Open officials have not commented on Osaka's withdrawal Saturday. Osaka's grand entrance to the tournament earlier this week went viral, when she walked onto the court for her first-round match wearing a wide-brim hat, a



Devagudi movie trailer launched grandly, film to release worldwide on 30th

The trailer of the upcoming Telugu film Devagudi was launched grandly, creating strong buzz among film lovers. The movie is produced under the banner of Pushyami Film Makers and is presented by Bellam Sudha Reddy. Bellam Ramakrishna Reddy has written, directed, and produced the film. The trailer launch event was attended by the film's cast, crew, and several media representatives. Devagudi stars Abhinav

Shaurya, Narasimha, and Anushree in the lead roles, with prominent supporting performances by Raghu Babu, Annapurnamma, and Raghu Kunche. The makers described the film as an emotionally powerful story inspired by real-life incidents. The film is slated for a worldwide theatrical release on the 30th of this month, with screenings planned across major centres in both Telugu states, including RTC

Cross Roads, at normal ticket prices.

Speaking at the event, director-producer Bellam Ramakrishna Reddy expressed confidence in the film's content, highlighting its strong screenplay and emotional depth rooted in friendship, love, and family values. Hero Abhinav Shaurya shared his journey and thanked the director for giving new talent a platform, while heroine Anushree said her role

carries powerful dialogues and will be well received by audiences.

Actor Raghu Kunche revealed that the film features large-scale action and chase sequences, while music director SK Madeen stated that both songs and background score will be major highlights. Cinematographer Laxmikant Kanika said the team worked passionately for two years, capturing the film in scenic natural locations.

Trimukha set for worldwide grand theatrical release on the 30th



The pan-India film Trimukha is all set for a grand worldwide theatrical release on the 30th of this month. The film stars Yogesh Kalle in the lead role, with Sunny Leone playing a pivotal character. The ensemble cast includes Akriti Agarwal, CID Aditya Srivastava, Motta Rajendran, Ashu Reddy, Sahithi Dasari, Praveen, Shakalaka Shankar, Suman, Ravi Prakash, Jeeva, Sammata Gandhi, and Gemini Suresh in key supporting roles. Produced by Sridevi Maddali and Ramesh Maddali under the Akhira Dream Creations banner, Trimukha is directed by debutant Rajesh Naidu. Made on a large budget and shot simultaneously in five languages, the film is positioned as a true pan-India project. It will release in Hindi, Telugu, Tamil, Kannada, and Malayalam. The film's release date announcement press meet was held at the Hyderabad Film Chamber, where several cast and crew members shared their views. Actor Gemini Suresh described Trimukha as a strong, screenplay-driv-

en film and praised Yogesh's dedication and passion for cinema. Actor Praveen said the film offers meaningful roles for all artistes and expressed confidence in the film's content. Actress Sahithi Dasari stated that the film blends entertainment with thrilling elements and said director Rajesh Naidu's execution does not feel like that of a newcomer. Director Rajesh Naidu explained that the film focuses on a powerful story with an engaging first half and a gripping, intense second half, with every character carrying significance. He also highlighted Sunny Leone's performance-oriented role and the impactful characters played by Praveen and Gemini Suresh. Hero Yogesh Kalle said Trimukha marks his debut as a lead actor and thanked the entire cast for their support throughout the journey. He added that Sunny Leone and CID Aditya Srivastava's performances would be major highlights and expressed confidence that the strong response to promotional content would translate into theatrical success.

Marital relationship-based stories revolving around husband-wife conflicts, playful arguments, and domestic emotions have always connected strongly with audiences. Staying rooted in this timeless theme while reflecting contemporary sensibilities, the upcoming film Purushaha explores the nuances of the husband-wife bond from multiple perspectives. Presented by Battula

The makers have already generated considerable buzz with posters, first-look reveals, and a teaser that impressed audiences with its humor. Adding further depth to the narrative, the makers have now released the film's theme song, "Jaali Padedhevadu... Magadi Meeda Jaali Padedhevadu." The song captures the core emotion of the film with sharp humor and subtle irony, highlighting the often-

warmth, and emotional resonance to the theme. Music director Shravan Bharadwaj has composed a simple yet impactful tune that allows the lyrics and vocals to shine. Lyricist Anantha Sriram's thoughtful and witty words add depth to the song, cleverly reflecting marital dynamics, expectations, and emotional negotiations without revealing too much of the storyline. The film's technical crew includes cine-



Saraswathi, Purushaha is produced by Battula Koteswara Rao under the Kalyan Productions banner and directed by Veeru Vulavala. The film marks the debut of Pavan Kalyan Battula as a lead actor.

overlooked vulnerabilities of men in marital relationships. The track gains a special charm with its soulful rendition by Oscar-winning composer MM Keeravani, whose voice brings empathy,

matographer Satish Muthyalu, editor Koti, and art director Ravibabu Dondapati. With post-production progressing at a brisk pace, the makers are expected to announce the film's release date soon.



Celebrities applaud Prime Video's Telugu crime thriller Cheekatilo

Prime Video's latest Telugu crime thriller Cheekatilo has been receiving widespread appreciation from both audiences and celebrities following its release on January 23. Starring Sobhita Dhulipala and Viswadev Rachakonda in the lead roles, the film has emerged as a gripping addition to the platform's strong lineup of regional content. After its intriguing trailer generated significant buzz, Cheekatilo premiered on Prime Video and quickly caught the attention of prominent film personalities. Actors Rana Daggubati, Sudheer Babu, Abhinav Gomatam, Sundeep Kishan, and others took to social media to praise the film, calling it engaging and a must-watch. Rana Daggubati shared the film's poster announcing its streaming, while Abhinav Gomatam described it as a "must watch." Sudheer Babu congratulated the team and wished them continued success, and Sundeep Kishan encouraged audiences to watch the thriller. Set against the dark underbelly of Hyderabad, Cheekatilo follows the story of Sandhya, a criminology graduate and true-crime podcaster, who becomes entangled in a dangerous game of cat and mouse after a shocking murder exposes a series of buried crimes. Using her podcast as a tool, she attempts to provoke and unmask a ruthless killer, leading to a tense and chilling pursuit of truth and justice. Alongside the lead pair, the film features Chaitanya Visalakshmi, Esha Chawla, Jhansi, Aamani, and Vadlamani Srinivas in key roles. With its intense narrative and strong performances, Cheekatilo continues to earn praise and is currently streaming on Prime Video.

Chai Wala title song launched, film set for release on February 6

The title song of the upcoming Telugu film Chai Wala was launched on Friday as part of the film's promotional activities. The event was attended by City Commissioner VC Sajjanar, Niloufer founder Baburao, and KIMS MD Ravi Kiran Varma as chief guests. Speaking on the occasion, VC Sajjanar urged audiences to watch the film and make it a success upon its theatrical release on February 6. Starring Shiva Kandukuri in the lead role, Chai Wala is produced by Radha V Papudipu under the Harshika Productions

banner and directed by Pramod Harsha. Venkat R Papudipu serves as the co-producer, while music is composed by Prashanth R Vihari. Rajeev Kanakala, Teju Ashwini, Rajkumar Kasireddy, Chaitanya Krishna, and Vadlamani Srinivas play key roles in the film. Addressing the gathering, VC Sajjanar said tea has become an integral part of everyday life and praised the title song for its appeal. Niloufer founder Baburao described tea as an emotion and expressed happiness over the film's title, wishing the team great recognition. Several



Bollywood superstar Shah Rukh Khan has officially announced the release date of his upcoming film King, with an announcement video that comes packed with a powerful punch. Taking to his social media account, the actor unveiled striking visuals from the film while confirming that King will "roar" into cinemas on December 24, 2026. The first visual in the announcement video features the bold title ROAR set against a dramatic backdrop. Another frame carries the impactful line, "This Christmas, fear wears the crown," that further hints at the film's larger-than-life scale, making it more intriguing. In the video, Shah Rukh Khan is seen exuding dominance, with his rugged look in a torn white shirt and face splashed in blood. Sharing the post, the actor wrote on his, "#KING is Ready to ROAR on 24.12.2026 in Cinemas. #ItsKingTime #KingDateAnnouncement". On Shah Rukh Khan's 60th birthday in November, last year, the makers of "King" had unveiled the captivating title video from the forthcoming drama. The clip opened with a bird's-eye view of an island facil-

Second song 'Sumathi Sumathi' released from Sumathi Sathakam



The second song, 'Sumathi Sumathi', from the upcoming film Sumathi Sathakam has been officially released, further building excitement around the project. The film is set to be released through Mythri Movies Distributors and is gearing up for its theatrical arrival on June 6.

Produced by Sai Sudhakar Kommalapati under the Vision Movie Makers banner, Sumathi Sathakam is written and directed by MM Naidu. The film stars Amardeep Chowdary and Saylimchaudhri in the lead roles, with a strong supporting cast comprising Tasty Teja, Mahesh Vitta, JDV Prasad, Akella Gopi Krishna, Kiran Vijay, Mirchi Kiran, Nellore Neeraj, Malakpet Shaileja, and others. The romantic number 'Sumathi Sumathi' is penned by Krishna Madineni,

sung by Gold Devaraj, and composed by Subhash Anand. The song carries a youthful and melodious vibe, with lyrics such as "Na Kuttu Kuttu Sumathi, Na Chitti Chitti Sumathi..." beautifully expressing the emotions of a young man in love. The visuals feature Amardeep conveying his affection through simple yet engaging dance movements, making the song instantly relatable to younger audiences. Earlier, the film's first look, teaser, and the previously released song 'Ekka Ekkade' received a positive response, raising expectations for the movie. With cinematography by S Halesh and editing by Nahid Mohammed, the makers are confident that 'Sumathi Sumathi' will strike a chord with audiences and emerge as a chartbuster ahead of the film's release.

